

Wider World

Anglicko-slovenský slovníček

 Pearson

2

WIDER WORLD 2

Anglicko-slovenský slovníček

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VÝSLOVNOSŤ

znak	výslovnosť	príklad
i	ako slovenské „i“	big [bɪg] veľký
u	ako slovenské „u“	yellow [ˈjɛləʊ] žltý
ə	neprízvučná hláska, podobná tej, ktorú v slovenčine vyslovíme pri samostatnej výslovnosti „b“, „t“	sister [ˈsɪstə] sestra
ɜ:	vyslovujeme ako predchádzajúcu, ale dlho	turtle [ˈtɜ:tl] korytnačka
æ	otvorené „e“ (ústa otvorené ako na „a“, ale vyslovíme „e“)	dad [dæd] otec
:	predlžujeme samohlásku	two [tu:] dva
w	zaokrúhlime pery ako pri zvuku „o“, ale vyslovíme „v“	white [waɪt] biely
ɪ	nosová hláska ako pri slovenskom „dedinka“, v angličtine pred „k“ a „g“, ktoré sa obvykle nevyslovia	pink [pɪŋk] ružový
θ	neznelé „th“ – špička jazyka sa ľahko dotkne horných zubov a vysloví sa „s“	three [θri:] tri
ð	znelé „th“ – špička jazyka je pri koreni horných zubov a vysloví sa „dz“	this [ˈðɪs] toto
ɒ	ústa otvoríme na „a“, zaokrúhlime pery a vyslovíme „o“	dog [dɒg] pes
ʌ	ako slovenské „a“	mum [mʌm] maminka
f	ako slovenské „š“	fish [fɪʃ] ryba
tʃ	ako slovenské „č“	chair [tʃeə] stolička
dʒ	ako slovenské „dž“	juice [dʒu:s] džús

Hlavný prízvuk sa označuje hornou kolmičkou pred prízvučnou slabikou vtedy, ak sa nejedná o jednoslabičné slovo: cartoon [kɑ:ˈtu:n], seven [ˈsevən], ale sun [sʌn]. Vedľajší prízvuk sa označuje dolnou kolmičkou: kangaroo [kæŋˈɡeːru:].

Anglicko-slovenský slovníček Wider World 2
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Anglicko-slovenský slovníček

UNIT 1 – Time for culture

act	/ækt/	hrať rolu	She doesn't act in films but you can see her performing in the theatre.
acting	/ˈæktɪŋ/	herectvo	Laura isn't good at acting and hates drama classes.
action film	/ˈækʃən fɪlm/	akčný film	My boyfriend likes action films but I prefer comedies.
actor	/ˈæktə/	herec	His favourite actor is Daniel Craig.
adult	/ˈædʌlt, əˈdʌlt/	dospelý	Young people don't watch as much TV as adults.
art	/ɑ:t/	umenie	I really don't understand modern art.
artist	/ˈɑ:tɪst, ˈɑ:tɪst/	umelec	She wants to be an artist, so she practises drawing every day.
ballet	/ˈbæleɪ/	balet	Swan Lake by Pyotr Tchaikovsky is one of the most popular ballets of all times.
blog	/blɒg/	blog	You can find many interesting blogs on the Internet.
camera	/ˈkæməərə/	fotoaparát	Nowadays most people take photos with the camera in their smartphone.
cartoon	/kɑ:ˈtu:n/	kreslený film	My younger sister always watches cartoons before she falls asleep.
celebrity	/səˈlebrəti, sɪˈlebrəti/	slávna osoba	Many celebrities come to watch Donatella Versace's fashion shows.
cinema	/ˈsɪnəmə, ˈsɪnɪmə/	kino	I don't go the cinema often because the tickets are very expensive.
classical music	/ˈklæsɪkəl ˈmju:zɪk/	vážna hudba	I'm not into classical music.
comedy	/ˈkɒmədi, ˈkɒmɪdi/	komédia	We are going to see the new comedy with Emma Watson next Friday.
comics	/ˈkɒmɪks/	komiks	Sara collects Avengers comics.
concert	/ˈkɒnsət/	koncert	His dad loves watching concerts on TV.
current affairs	/ˈkʌrənt ə ˈfeəz/	aktuálne udalosti, aktualita	Inside Out on BBC One is one of my favourite current affairs programmes.
dance	/dɑ:ns/	tancovať, tanec	I would like to learn how to dance flamenco.
dancer	/ˈdɑ:nsə/	tanečník	This Russian ballet dancer is brilliant.
dancing	/ˈdɑ:nsɪŋ/	tancovanie	I love dancing. I go to a music club every Saturday.
director	/dɪˈrektə, dɪˈrekteɪ/	režisér	Steven Spielberg is one of the best known film directors in the world.
documentary	/ˈdɒkjəˈmentəri/	dokumentárny film	Every Saturday I watch documentaries about animals with my mum.

drawing	/ˈdrɔːɪŋ/	kreslenie	Is this your drawing? It's very good. You've got a talent!
drums	/drʌmz/	bubny	Bob plays drums in a pop group.
fantasy film	/ˈfæntəsi fɪlm/	fantasy film	I can't stand watching fantasy films.
film/game review	/,fɪlm geɪm rɪ'vjuː/	recenzia filmu/hry	She writes film reviews for the local newspaper.
flamenco	/fləˈmenkəʊ/	flamenco	This summer I am going to learn flamenco.
game show	/geɪm ʃəʊ/	televízna súťaž	His mum loves watching game shows on TV.
graphic novel	/ˈgræfɪk ˈnɒvəl/	kniha vo forme komiksu	Do you know the difference between a comic and a graphic novel?
guitar	/gɪˈtɑː/	gitara	This evening I'm having a guitar concert at the local pub.
hip-hop	/hɪp hɒp/	hip-hop	She says that hip-hop annoys her.
hobby	/ˈhɒbi/	záľuba, koníček	Collecting Barbie dolls is not an unusual hobby.
hometown	/,həʊm ˈtaʊn/	rodné mesto	There are some nice Italian restaurants in my hometown.
horoscope	/ˈhɒrəskəʊp/	horoskop	I don't read horoscopes because I don't believe in what they say.
horror film	/ˈhɒrə fɪlm/	horor (film)	I don't like horror films because they frighten me.
horror story	/ˈhɒrə ˈstɔːri/	horor (príbeh)	This horror story was really scary.
interests	/ˈɪntrəsts/	záujmy	Her daughter has no interests, she spends all day in front of the TV.
kid	/kɪd/	dieťa	Our new neighbour is a young woman with two kids.
media	/ˈmiːdiə/	médiá	What type of media do you use to check the news headlines?
magazine	/ˈmæɡəˈziːn/	časopis	My best friend reads only fashion magazines.
message board	/ˈmesɪdʒ bɔːd/	nástenka	I've found this advertisement on a message board.
middle-aged (person)	/,mɪdəl ˈeɪdʒd ˈpɜːsn/	(osoba) v strednom veku	Teenagers spend more time online than middle-aged people.
modern art	/ˈmɒdn ɑːt/	moderné umenie	Her auntie is interested in modern art.
music	/ˈmjuːzɪk/	hudba	I make music on my laptop every day and I sometimes write songs.
musician	/ˈmjuːzɪʃən/	hudobník	Greg's father is a musician and plays the saxophone in the local orchestra.
nationality	/,næʃəˈnæləti, ,næʃəˈnælɪti/	národnosť	I'm Dutch and what's your nationality?

news headlines	/ˈnjuːz ˌhedlɪnz/	titulky správ	His father often checks news headlines on TV.
novel	/ˈnɒvəl/	román	Who is the author of The Hunger Games novel?
painting	/ˈpeɪntɪŋ/	maľovanie, maľba	She paints pictures but I don't like her paintings.
pensioner	/ˈpenʃənəl/	dôchodca	My grandma retired at the age of 65 and since then she's been a pensioner.
phone-in	/ˈfəʊn ɪn/	program, do ktorého volajú poslucháči	Mark's favourite types of TV programmes are phone-in and reality shows.
photographer	/fəˈtɒɡrəfə/	fotograf	Richard is a photographer and he works for a fashion magazine.
photography	/fəˈtɒɡrəfi/	fotografia	In our school there are photography classes.
piano	/piˈænoʊ/	klavír	Sara plays the piano in the school band.
picture	/ˈpɪktʃə/	obrázok, fotka	He's got a professional camera and takes brilliant pictures.
play	/pleɪ/	hrať	She's got a guitar but she can't play it very well.
poem	/ˈpəʊəm, ˈpəʊɪm/	báseň	Not many teenagers read poems.
pop	/pɒp/	pop	Abba was one of the most popular pop music bands of all times.
poster	/ˈpəʊstə/	plagát	Fabio collects posters of football stars.
(cinema) programme	/,sɪnəmə ˈprəʊɡræm/	program kina	What's on at the cinema this weekend? Let's check the programme.
radio station	/ˈreɪdɪəʊ ˈsteɪʃən/	stanica rádia	Paul's favourite radio station is Radio 2 because he likes classical music.
reading	/ˈriːdɪŋ/	čítanie	For my younger brother reading books is boring.
reality show	/riˈæləti ʃəʊ/	reality show	My best friend's dream is to take part in a reality show.
rock	/rɒk/	rock	I saw a brilliant rock concert last month.
romantic film	/rəʊˈmæntɪk fɪlm/	romantický film	His girlfriend loves watching romantic films.
row (in cinema)	/ˈrəʊ ɪn ,sɪnəmə/	rad (v kine)	I don't mind sitting in the first row in cinema.
salsa	/ˈsælsə/	salsa	My boyfriend and I attend dance classes and now we're learning how to dance salsa.
science fiction film	/ˈsaɪəns ˈfɪkʃən fɪlm/	sci-fi film, vedecko-fantastický film	My parents don't enjoy watching science fiction films.
screening	/ˈskriːnɪŋ/	premietanie	Could I have two tickets for the 6.30 screening of ZooWorld, please?
seat	/siːt/	sedadlo	Are there any seats for the evening show?

sing	/sɪŋ/	spievať	She can play the piano but she can't sing.
soap opera	/səʊp 'ɒpərə/	telenovela	My grandma spends two hours a day watching soap operas.
sold out	/səʊld aʊt/	vypredané	The tickets for Ed Sheeran's concert are sold out.
sports pages	/spɔ:ts 'peɪdʒ ɪz/	športové stránky	Can I borrow your newspaper for a minute? I want to check something on the sports pages.
story	/'stɔ:ri/	príbeh	Children love ghost stories.
survey	/'sɜ:veɪ/	prieskum	The results of a recent survey show that pensioners don't check horoscopes.
talk show	/'tɔ:k ʃəʊ/	talkshow	Ophra Winfrey's talk show is one of the best known in the world.
techno	/'teknəʊ/	techno	I really don't like techno music.
teenager	/'ti:neɪdʒə/	tínedžer, mladý človek medzi 13 a 19 rokov	Many teenagers are into computer games.
traditional	/'træ'dɪʃənəl/	tradičný	Every time we're abroad we try the country's traditional food.
TV programme	/'ti: 'vi: 'prəʊgræm/	TV program	Let's check the TV programme when the new edition of the X Factor starts.
video clip	/'vɪdiəʊ klɪp/	videoklip	I'm really into making video clips.
violin	/'vaɪə'lɪn/	husle	I'm trying to learn how to play the violin but it is very difficult.
weather forecast	/'weðə 'fɔ:kə:st/	predpoveď počasia	My grandparents often check weather forecast on TV.
website	/'websaɪt/	webová stránka	Have you got your personal website?
writer	/'raɪtə/	spisovateľ	J.K Rowling is my favourite writer.
writing	/'raɪtɪŋ/	písanie	I can speak English but I'm not very good at writing in English.
Zumba	/'zʌmbə/	zumba	I go to dance classes and I often do Zumba.

WORD FRIENDS		SLOVNÉ SPOJENIA	
act in plays/ films	hrať v divadelných hrách/ vo filmoch	Kevin Spacey acts both in plays and films.	
be interested in sth	zaujímať sa o niečo	Dave is interested in modern art.	

be into sth	byť zapálený pre niečo	Are you into music?
be mad about sth	byť zbláznený do niečoho	I'm mad about playing computer games.
check sports results/the weather forecast/the news	sledovať športové výsledky/ predpoveď počasia/ správy	We always check the weather forecast before we go out.
couch potato	gaučový povalač	Parents always say that teenagers are "couch potatoes" and spend all their time in front of stupid TV programmes.
dance flamenco	tancovať flamenco	Do you like dancing flamenco?
find information	hľadať informácie	If you want to find information about your favourite actress, check her personal webpage.
go dancing	ísť tancovať	I go dancing twice a week.
happy ending	šťastný koniec	She likes romantic comedies with a happy ending.
have square eyes	mať unavené oči od pozerania televízie	Is it true that young people have 'square eyes'? Do they really watch a lot of TV?
learn the (dance) steps	naučiť sa (tanečné) kroky	I love tango but it's not easy to learn the steps.
listen to (dance) music/ hip-hop	počúvať (tanečnú) hudbu/ hip-hop	I don't listen to dance music but I love hip-hop.
make videos	robiť videá	My son makes really good videos with his smartphone.
play the guitar	hrať na gitaru	I try to play the guitar but I'm not very good at it.
read comics/ film reviews	čítať recenzie komiksu/filmu	We always read a film review before we go to the cinema
see what's on (at the cinema)	pozrieť sa, čo dávajú (v kine)	Let's check the cinema programme to see what's on tomorrow.
take photos/ selfies	fotografovať/ robiť selfie	I think teenagers take too many selfies.
watch music videos	pozerať hudobné videá	Do you watch music videos on TV or on your mobile?

UNIT 2 – Friends and family

accessories	/ək'sesəriz/	doplňky	In this shop you can buy accessories for women, men and kids.
annoyed	/ə'nɔɪd/	otrávený	Mum's very annoyed with her children because there's mess in their rooms.
annoying	/ə'nɔɪ-ɪŋ/	otravný	Our neighbour has got a dog and its barking is very annoying.
baggy	/'bægi/	voľný, vrecový (oblečenie)	Clowns usually wear baggy trousers.
baseball cap	/'beɪsbɔ:l kæp/	šiltovka	A baseball cap can protect your head from sun.
belt	/'belt/	opasok	I am going to buy a new belt for my dad's birthday.
big-headed	/'bɪg'hedəd, 'bɪg'hedɪd/	namyslený	I can't stand her! She's so big-headed!
blouse	/'blaʊz/	blúzka	This yellow blouse doesn't go with the red skirt.
boots	/'bu:ts/	čizmy	Jade's got leather boots because it's very cold today.
bored	/'bɔ:d/	znudený	I get bored when I go for a walk with my younger brother.
boring	/'bɔ:ɪŋ/	nudný	I don't like fishing. It is very boring.
bossy	/'bɒsi/	panovačný	Sara is so bossy. She always tells me what to do!
bracelet	/'breɪslət, 'breɪslɪt/	náramok	This pretty silver bracelet is a present from my boyfriend.
breakfast time	/'brekfəsttaɪm/	čas na raňajky	Breakfast time is my favourite time of the day.
casual (clothes)	/'kæʒuəl, 'kləʊðz, kləʊz/	voľnočasový, neformálny (oblečenie)	We can't wear casual clothes to the office.
chatty	/'tʃæti/	ukecaný	His younger sister is very chatty but sometimes it's annoying.
checked	/'tʃekt/	kockovaný, károvaný	I don't like wearing uniform. I look silly in a checked skirt.
cheerful	/'tʃɪəfəl/	veselý	She's great, really friendly and cheerful.
Christmas	/'krɪsməs/	Vianoce	Zumba course ends before Christmas.
clothes	/'kləʊðz, kləʊz/	oblečenie	When I'm at home, I wear casual clothes.
cotton	/'kɒtn/	bavlna	You look good in this cotton T-shirt with flowers on it.

dress	/'dres/	šaty	She usually wears tight dresses and trainers.
earring	/'ɪərɪŋ/	náušnice	How many earrings do you have in one ear? Five?
Easter	/'i:stə/	Veľká noc	They always spend Easter holiday in Spain.
embarrassed	/'ɪm'bærəst/	byť v rozpakoch	I get embarrassed when people ask me to play the piano.
embarrassing	/'ɪm'bærəsɪŋ/	nepríjemný, trápny	Children can ask a lot embarrassing questions.
excited	/'ɪksɪtəd, 'ɪksɪtɪd/	nadšený	Sara feels excited about the party.
exciting	/'ɪksɪtɪŋ/	vzrušujúci, napínavý	Tom has got some exciting news for us.
fancy-dress costume	/'fænsi dres 'kɒstjəm/	maškarný kostým	I'm going to wear this fancy-dress costume next Friday.
fashion	/'fæʃən/	móda	His girlfriend is interested in fashion. She always knows what to wear.
fashionable	/'fæʃənəbəl/	módny	What colours are fashionable now?
football top	/'fʊtbɔ:l tɒp/	futbalový dres - tričko	My dad likes wearing his football top and a cap.
footwear	/'fʊtweə/	obuv	She likes sports and her favourite footwear are trainers.
friendly	/'frendli/	priateľský	I like spending time with him. He is so friendly.
frightened	/'fraɪnd/	vydesený	I am frightened of their dog. He's huge and dangerous.
frightening	/'fraɪn-ɪŋ/	desivý, strašidelný	Ghost stories can be frightening for little children.
glasses	/'glɑ:s ɪz/	okuliare	I can't see without my glasses.
handbag	/'hændbæg/	kabelka	The car keys are in my handbag.
hard-working	/'hɑ:d 'wɜ:k ɪŋ/	pracovitý	Hannah is very hard-working. She learns a lot, helps at home and takes care of her younger sisters.
hat	/'hæt/	klobúk	Put on your hat! It's snowing outside.
helpful	/'helpfəl/	nápomocný	If you have problems with Maths, talk to Mark. He's very helpful.
hoodie	/'hʊdi/	kapučňa	My boyfriend loves wearing hoodies.
insult	/'ɪn'sʌlt/	urážať	It's not a nice thing to say. You can't insult other people.
interested (in)	/'ɪntrestəd, 'ɪntrestəd/	zaujímať sa (o)	Are you interested in fashion?
interesting	/'ɪntrestɪŋ, 'ɪntɪstɪŋ/	zaujímavý	I think that travel blogs can be very interesting.

irritated	/ˈɪrɪtətəd, ˈɪrɪtətəd/	podráždený	Lisa was irritated by her boyfriend's silly questions.
irritating	/ˈɪrɪteɪtɪŋ, ˈɪrɪtɪtɪŋ/	znervózňujúci	John has a very irritating voice. I can't listen to him for more than 5 minutes
jacket	/ˈdʒækət, ˈdʒækɪt/	bunda, krátky kabát, sako	Leather jackets and heavy boots are not my style.
jeans	/dʒiːnz/	riflové nohavice	I don't look good in leggings but I like wearing jeans.
jewellery	/ˈdʒuːəlri/	šperky	Earrings are the only piece of jewellery I wear.
lazy	/ˈleɪzi/	lenivý	His younger brother is very lazy and he spends all day doing nothing.
leather	/ˈleðə/	kožený	Is this a leather jacket or is it cotton?
leggings	/ˈlegɪŋz/	legíny	My mum wears leggings when she's at home.
logo	/ˈləʊɡəʊ/	logo	Angela's got a top with a Batman logo on it.
moody	/ˈmuːdi/	náladový	He's such a moody teenager. You see him laughing and after a while he looks unhappy.
necklace	/ˈneɪkəl, ˈneɪkɪs/	náhrdelník, retiazka	This beautiful necklace belonged to my grandmother.
New Year's Day	/ˌnjuː ˈjɪəz ˈdeɪ/	Nový rok	On New Year's Day we always go to my aunt's place for dinner.
outgoing	/ˌaʊtˈɡəʊɪŋ/	spoločenský	Paul has many friends as he is very outgoing.
personality	/ˌpɜːsəˈnæləti, ˌpɜːsəˈnælɪti/	osobnosť	Do you think I have a strong personality?
polite	/pəˈlaɪt/	zdvorilý	Greg's very polite. He always says 'please' and 'thank you'.
positive	/ˈpɒzətɪv, ˈpɒzɪtv/	pozitívny	Sandra's always so positive about everything.
piercing	/ˈprɪəsɪŋ/	piercing	I'm not into piercing. Earrings are ok, but I'm not keen on jewellery in other parts of the body.
plain	/pleɪn/	obyčajný	If you wear a checked or a striped skirt, you should put a plain top on.
pyjamas	/pəˈdʒɑːməz/	pyžamo	Children, please put on your pyjamas and go to bed!
quiet	/ˈkwaɪət/	tichý	The place where we always go on holiday is very quiet.
relaxed	/rɪˈlæksɪd/	uvoľnený, odpočinutý	She feels relaxed when she listens to jazz music.
relaxing	/rɪˈlæksɪŋ/	upokojujúci	A hot bath can be quite relaxing.

rude	/ruːd/	hrubý, nezdvorilý	How could you tell her she's fat? That's rude.
scarf	/skaːf/	šál, šatka	It's cold. Put on your hat and a scarf.
school uniform	/ˌskuːl ˈjuːnɪfɔːm/	školská rovnošata, uniforma	In some countries students don't wear school uniforms but the clothes they like.
season	/ˈsiːzən/	sezóna, ročné obdobie	She buys new clothes every season.
selfish	/ˈselfɪʃ/	sebecký	Amy takes care of homeless animals. She isn't selfish at all.
shirt	/ʃɜːt/	košeľa	Hipsters' shirts aren't usually plain—they like checks and flowers.
shocked	/ʃɒkt/	šokovaný	She's shocked by her boyfriend's rude behaviour.
shocking	/ˈʃɒkɪŋ/	šokujúci	I think the prices of designer clothes are shocking.
shoe	/ʃuː/	topánka	These shoes look nice but they aren't comfortable.
shorts	/ʃɔːts/	krátke nohavice	I wear shorts only on holidays.
shy	/ʃaɪ/	plachý, hanblivý	Paul is rather shy. His face goes red when he talks to strangers.
skirt	/skɜːt/	sukňa	Are long skirts fashionable at the moment?
striped	/ˈstraɪpt/	pruhovaný, pásikavý	I don't like plain T-shirts. I prefer striped ones.
sweater	/ˈswetə/	pulóver	Her boyfriend is a hipster and he often wears grey baggy sweaters.
T-shirt	/ˈtiː ʃɜːt/	tričko	This Star Wars T-shirt is my favourite.
talkative	/ˈtɔːkətɪv/	zhovorčivý	She's very talkative. She talks all the time and asks me hundreds of questions.
tattoo	/ˈtæːtuː, tæːtuː/	tetovanie	My father has a tattoo of a snake on his right arm.
tidy	/ˈtaɪdi/	urobiť poriadok, uprataný	How often do you tidy your room? I keep my room tidy so I don't need to clean it often.
tie	/taɪ/	kravata	I wear a suit and a tie for special occasions like weddings or funerals.
tight	/taɪt/	priliehavý, tesný	My new jeans are so tight that I can't breathe.
tired	/taɪəd/	unavený	After a long day at school I'm very tired.
tiring	/ˈtaɪərɪŋ/	unavujúci	Tyding my room is very tiring. I hate it.
top	/tɒp/	top, tričko	I'm going to wear a black checked skirt with a plain top for my birthday party.

tracksuit	/ˈtræksu:t,-sju:t/	tepláková súprava	I'm planning to go to the gym, so I need a new tracksuit.
trainers	/ˈtreɪnəz/	športová obuv	You can buy really nice trainers in our shopping mall.
trousers	/ˈtraʊzəz/	nohavice	Hipsters often wear tight trousers in bright colours.
underwear	/ˈʌndəweə/	spodné prádlo	They have beautiful and comfortable underwear at Marks&Spencer's. I love their vests and bras.
untidy	/ʌn'taɪdi/	neporiadný	He's very untidy and that annoys his parents.
wear	/weə/	nosiť (oblečenie)	What do teenagers in your country like to wear?
woolly	/ˈwʊli/	vlhý	In winter I often wear a woolly hat.
wonderful	/ˈwʌndəfəl/	úžasný	My auntie visited us last Christmas and it was a wonderful time.
worried	/ˈwʌrɪd/	ustarostený	I'm so worried about my dog. He's really ill.
worrying	/ˈwʌrɪ-ɪŋ/	znepokojujúci	The news about his illness is worrying.

WORD FRIENDS

SLOVNÉ SPOJENIA

break free of/ change a routine		zmeniť rutinu	Experts say it's good to change our routines and start a new activity.
brush your hair		učesať si vlasy	She isn't talking on the phone in the bathroom. She is brushing her hair.
collect money (for charity)		zbierať/ vyzbierať peniaze (na charitu)	Every year we organise a fair at school to collect money for a charity.
do well (at sth)		mať úspech (v niečom)	Alex is not doing well at Maths but with a little help he can get better.
get annoyed (with sb)		nahnevať sa (na niekoho)	Tom gets annoyed when people take his things without asking.
get better (at sth)		zlepšiť sa (v niečom)	Mary's getting better at playing the piano because she practises a lot.
get ready (for school)		pripraviť sa (na školu)	Kelly is in her bedroom. She's getting ready for school.
go out with friends		ísť von s priateľmi	I usually go out with friends on Friday and Saturday afternoons.
go to a party/ a wedding		ísť na party/ svadbu	I need a new dress because I'm going to a wedding next weekend.
learn how to (do sth)		naučiť sa ako robiť (niečo)	This fish soup tastes great. I want to learn how to cook it.
lose weight		schudnúť	I'm on a diet because I'm trying to lose weight.

save money (to buy sth)		šetriť peniaze (na)	Dan is saving money to buy a new tablet.
take part in (an event)		zúčastniť sa (udalosti)	Lee wants to take part in a talent show.

UNIT 3 – Animal magic

adolescent	/ˌædəˈlesənt/	dospievajúci	Adolescent dogs (from six months to a year old) are a little bit like human teenagers.
adulthood	/ˈædʌlθud,əˈdʌlt-/	dospelosť	For many teenagers the time between childhood and adulthood can be difficult.
adventurous	/ədˈventʃərəs/	dobrodružný	Paul is so adventurous. He always travels to exotic and dangerous places.
aggressive	/əˈɡresɪv/	agresívny	Our dog was very sweet as a puppy but now it is a little aggressive.
animal documentary	/ˈænəməl, ˌdɒkjəˈmentəri/	dokumentárny film o zvieratkách	My children love watching animal documentaries on TV. They learn a lot about animals from these programmes.
animal expert	/ˈænəməl ˈekspɜ:t/	expert na zvieratá	They are looking for a presenter and an animal expert for a new TV programme.
ant	/ænt/	mravec	Ants live in big groups.
apologise	/əˈpɒlədʒaɪz/	ospravedlniť sa	I must apologise to Susan for breaking her glasses.
aquarium	/əˈkweəriəm/	akvárium	Dave has got an aquarium with beautiful exotic fish.
bear	/beə/	medveď	Bears are very dangerous. You should be very careful when you see one.
bee	/bi:/	včela	Do you know that bees sleep in winter?
behave	/bɪˈheɪv/	správať sa	It is hard to believe but her cat always behaves well.
behaviour	/bɪˈheɪvjə/	správanie	Mum was happy with her children's behaviour during the wedding ceremony.
biography	/baɪˈɒɡrəfi/	biografia, životopis	This is a very interesting biography of Charlie Chaplin. You should read it.
butterfly	/ˈbʌtəflaɪ/	motýľ	Male butterflies are more attractive and colourful than female.
calm down	/kɑ:m daʊn/	ukľudniť sa	Don't get nervous! Calm down. Everything is okay.
career	/kəˈrɪə/	kariéra	Her career as a model didn't last long.
careless	/ˈkeələs/	neopatrný, nedbalý	Jess is so careless. She makes mistakes all the time.

cat	/kæt/	mačka	My cat has beautiful black fur and we brush it every day.
chicken	/'tʃɪkən, 'tʃɪkɪn/	kura	Do you think the claws of a chicken are sharper than a parrot's?
childhood	/'tʃaɪldhʊd/	detstvo	My grandma was born during the war, so she didn't have a happy childhood.
chimp	/'tʃɪmp/	šimpanz	We went to the zoo and saw young chimps playing with toys. Just like humans.
claw	/klo:/	pazúr	A brown bear's claws can grow to over fifteen centimetres.
clean	/kli:n/	čistotný	Cats are clean animals.
climb	/klaɪm/	šplhať	Do you know that bears can climb trees very well?
cow	/kau/	krava	There is an open farm near our town where you can see and feed cows and other farm animals.
criticise	/'krɪtəsəɪz, 'krɪtsəɪz/	kritizovať	You criticise me all the time! Can you say something nice for a change?
crocodile	/'krɒkədɪl/	krokodíl	Crocodiles are dangerous animals with very sharp teeth.
cute	/kju:t/	roztomilý	Puppies are cute and fun.
dangerous	/'deɪndʒərəs/	nebezpečný	It's dangerous to play with fire.
decide	/dɪ'saɪd/	rozhodnúť (sa)	Molly wanted a pet, so her parents decided to give her a kitten for her birthday.
die	/daɪ/	zomrieť	How old was Paul Walker when he died?
dirty	/'dɜ:ti/	špinavý	I have nothing to wear. All my clothes are dirty.
discover	/dɪs'kʌvə/	objaviť	Maria Curie discovered radium.
dolphin	/'dɒlfən, 'dɒlfɪn/	delfín	Dolphins are very intelligent and friendly animals.
donkey	/'dɒŋki/	somár	Donkey was my favourite character in Shrek.
duck	/dʌk/	kačka	We often feed ducks in our local park.
elephant	/'eləfənt, 'elɪfənt/	slon	Young elephants can be noisy and aggressive.
energetic	/'enə'dʒetɪk/	energický	My mum is very energetic. I think that she has more energy than some of my friends.
feather	/'feðə/	perie	Duck's feathers are very soft
fight	/faɪt/	bojovať	My dog and my cat don't like each other and they often fight.

flamingo	/'fleɪmɪŋɡəʊ/	pelikán	Do you know why flamingo's feathers are pink?
fly	/'flaɪ/	mucha	This fly is annoying me! Let's open the window and get rid of it.
forgetful	/'fə'ɡetfəl/	zábudlivý	People say that goldfish are very forgetful and can only remember things for five seconds.
forgive	/'fɔ:ɡɪv/	odpustiť	I didn't want to hurt you. Can you forgive me?
fur	/'fɜ:/	kožušina, srst'	Rabbits are gentle animals with soft fur.
giraffe	/'dʒə'reɪ:f, dʒɪ'ra:f/	žirafa	Giraffes are tall animals, so their food is the leaves of trees and bushes.
grow up	/'grəʊ ʌp/	vyrastať, dospieť	Grow up, Mark! You're 30 and you're behaving like a teenager.
honeymoon	/'hʌnɪmu:n/	medové týždne	Tom and Mary got married on Saturday and on Monday they went to Spain on their honeymoon.
hurry	/'hʌrɪ/	ponáhľať sa	Hurry up, please, the train is leaving in a minute.
impulsive	/'ɪm'pʌlsɪv/	impulzívny	She is very impulsive and sometimes she hurts other people.
kangaroo	/'kæŋɡə'ru:/	klokan	The kangaroo is a symbol of Australia.
kitten	/'kɪtn/	mačiatko	Kittens are fun to play with but when they grow up, they're not so friendly.
(dog's) leash	/'dɒgz'li:ʃ/	(psie) vodítko	I took my dog to the park, took off her leash and let her run around.
lion	/'laɪən/	lev	The Lion King tells the story of a young lion, Simba, who is to become a king after his father's death.
lively	/'laɪvli/	živý	Adolescent dogs and cats are usually very lively and energetic.
lovable	/'lʌvəbəl/	roztomilý	Her puppy is so friendly and cute. It's absolutely lovable.
marry sb	/'mæri,slʌmbədi/	vziať si (niekoho)	'Sarah, will you marry me?' asked Paul.
monkey	/'mʌŋki/	opica	Monkeys are the noisiest animals in our zoo.
mouth	/'maʊθ/	ústa	My uncle sometimes sleeps with his mouth open.
noisy	/'nɔɪzi/	hlučný	My children are usually quiet but they can be very noisy when they play with their friends.
parrot	/'pærət/	papagáj	Some parrots can copy sounds and words.

penguin	/ˈpɛŋgwən, ˈpɛŋgwɪn/	tučniak	Penguins have got wings but they can't fly.
pet	/pet/	domáci miláčik	Rabbits are small animals and make perfect pets for people who live in a small apartment.
pet shop	/pet ʃɒp/	chovprodukt	They are opening a new pet shop near our school.
polar bear	/ˈpəʊlə beə/	ľadový medveď	Polar bears have white fur but black skin.
popular	/ˈpɒpjələ, ˈpɒpjulə/	oblúbený, populárny	Maroon 5 is quite popular in our country.
promise	/ˈprɒmɪs, ˈprɒmɪs/	sľúbiť	Mum asked me to tidy my room and I promised to do this after school.
quiet	/ˈkwaɪət/	tichý	We were on holiday in a very quiet place called Catville.
rabbit	/ˈræbɪt, ˈræbt/	zajac	Male rabbits often fight when they live together.
ride	/raɪd/	jazdiť (na)	I can ride a motorbike but I can't ride a horse.
rude	/ruːd/	hrubý, nezdvorilý	Stop staring at her! It's rude.
sea otter	/siː ˈɒtər/	morská vydra	Sea otters spend most of their lives in the ocean.
shark	/ʃɑːk/	žralok	The shark attacked a tourist swimming in the ocean.
sharp	/ʃɑːp/	ostrý	Tigers and lions have very sharp teeth.
sheep	/ʃiːp/	ovca/ovce	Farmers raise sheep for meat, milk and wool.
shy	/ʃaɪ/	hanblivý	Sara often feels shy when she meets other people.
skin	/skɪn/	koža	I have sensitive skin and I can't use many cosmetics.
snake	/sneɪk/	had	Many people are frightened of snakes.
spider	/ˈspaɪdə/	pavúk	I don't understand people who buy exotic spiders as pets.
stripe	/straɪp/	pruh	Tigers and zebras have stripes on their fur.
success	/səkˈses/	úspech	My parents say that hard work is the key to success.
tail	/teɪl/	chvost	Sometimes monkeys can use their tails for climbing.
tiger	/ˈtaɪgər/	tiger	Tigers have stripes on their fur and skin as well.
tortoise	/ˈtɔːtəs/	korytnačka (suzozemská)	Do you think that a pet tortoise is a good choice for you?

TV presenter	/ˌtiː ˈviː prɪˈzenteɪ/	moderátor v televízii	He works as a TV presenter and is very popular in our town.
wing	/wɪŋ/	krídlo	In the garden we found a bird with a broken wing.
zebra	/ˈziːbrə, ˈze-/	zebra	Each zebra has a unique pattern of stripes.
zoo	/zuː/	zoologická záhrada	We had a great time at the zoo yesterday.

WORD FRIENDS

SLOVNÉ SPOJENIA

be famous for something	byť známy pre niečo	J.K. Rowling is famous for writing Harry Potter books.
belong to a gang	patriť do gangu	Between the age of ten and twenty, male African elephants leave their family groups and live in large male gangs.
brush a pet's fur	česať kožuch zvierata	When you have a dog, you need to brush its fur.
do dangerous things	robiť nebezpečné veci	I'm not adventurous. I don't like doing dangerous things.
eat live animals	jesť živé zvieratá	Snakes eat live animals.
empty a cat's litter tray	vyprázdniť mačací záchod	When you have a cat, you need to clean its litter tray at least once a day.
feed a pet	nakrmiť domáceho miláčika	You shouldn't feed your pet with your own food.
be fun to play with	hrať sa s (niečím) je zábava	Tortoises are fun to play with.
give you allergies	spôsobovať alergiu	If you have problems with allergies and you want a pet, you need to choose an animal that doesn't give you allergies.
ignore advice	ignorovať radu	Your parents are your friends and want good for you. You shouldn't ignore their advice.
look after a pet	staráť sa o domáceho miláčika	Mary is going on holiday and asked me to look after her pet for a week.
make a lot of noise	robiť veľa hluku	We have two parrots at home and they can make a lot of noise.
miss sb/sth	chýbať (chýba mi niekto/ niečo)	Children miss their parents a lot when they don't see them for a long time.

protect your home	chrániť domov	Dogs are great friends and they protect your home.
scratch the furniture	poškrabať nábytok	Cats can scratch the furniture.
take a dog for a walk	vziať psa na prechádzku	I take my dog for a walk three times a day.
take a pet to the vet's	vziať domáceho miláčika k veterinárovi	There's something wrong with our cat. We need to take it to the vet's.
take risks	riskovať	I'm a very careful driver. I never take risks.
train a pet	cvičiť domáceho miláčika	Come on! Be serious! You can't train fish!
wash a pet	umyť domáceho miláčika	We need to wash our dog. It's dirty.
work on a book/film/TV programme	pracovať na knihe/filme/televíznom programe	What is the book you're working on at the moment about?

UNIT 4 – New technology

admire	/əd'maɪə/	obdivovať	The person I admire the most is my father.
after that	/ɑ:ftə ðæt/	potom	Let's do the shopping first and after that we can go to a cafe.
app	/æp/	aplikácia	I use this app when I want to book a taxi.
at first	/ət fɜ:st/	najskôr	At first I didn't know what to do. Then I decided to call the police.
battery	/'bætəri/	baterka	I need to charge my tablet because the battery died.
blog	/blog/	blog	When she switches on her computer, the first thing she reads is her favourite blog.
calm down	/kɑ:m daʊn/	upokojíť sa	Calm down, Paul! Why are you so annoyed?
can't stand	/kɑ:nt stænd/	nenávidieť	I really can't stand listening to the same songs all the time. Can we change the radio station?
cassette	/kə'set/	kazeta	I found my parents' cassettes in the attic.

cassette player	/kə'set 'pleɪə/	kazetový prehrávač	My parents recorded their favourite songs on a cassette player.
CD player	/,si:'di: 'pleɪə/	CD prehrávač	I want to sell my CD player because I don't use it any more. I listen to music on my smartphone.
charger	/'tʃɑ:dʒə/	nabíjačka	I left the smartphone charger on the plane. I need to buy a new one.
check out	/tʃek aʊt/	kontrolovať	She checks out her Facebook page every hour.
collector	/kə'lektə/	zberateľ	Her boyfriend is a USB gadgets collector.
computer freak	/kəm'pjʊ:tə fri:k/	blázon do počítača	I think I'm a computer freak because I spend all my free time online.
crash (e.g. a computer)	/kræʃ/	rozbiť sa (napr. počítač)	I dropped my smartphone and it crashed. I can't even make a phone call.
current	/'kʌrənt/	súčasný	We are very worried about the current situation in Syria', said the President of France.
desktop computer	/'desktp kəm'pjʊ:tə/	stolný počítač	In the 1980s there were no laptops, only desktop computers.
die (e.g. a battery)	/'daɪ/	vybiť sa (neformálne o baterke)	I can't take any more photos because the battery in my camera died.
digital camera	/'dɪdʒətəl 'kæməərə/	digitálny fotoaparát	I love taking photos and I want a professional digital camera for my birthday.
don't/doesn't mind	/'dʌʊnt daɪz(ə)nt 'maɪnd/	nevadiť	Do you mind if I borrow your charger?
DVD player	/'di: vi: 'di:'pleɪə/	DVD prehrávač	We have got a DVD player but we don't use it.
e-reader	/i:'ri:də/	čítačka (kníh)	I read e-books on my e-reader when I'm travelling.
electric	/'ɪlektɪk/	elektrický	We bought an electric kettle for our grandma.
electronic	/'elɪk'trɒnɪk/	elektronický	Are you into electronic gadgets?
email (address)	/'i: meɪl ədres/	e-mail (adresa)	What's your email address?
(computer) equipment	/kəm'pjʊ:tə r'kwɪpmənt/	(počítačové) vybavenie	He spends all his pocket money on equipment for his computer.
finally	/'faɪnəli/	konečne	I tried to call my grandma a couple of times and finally she picked up the phone.
first (of all)	/'fɜ:st/	najprv (predovšetkým)	First of all, I would like to thank you for coming.' said the director to the audience after the show.

fortunately	/ˈfɔːtʃənətli/	našťastie	There was an accident near our school but fortunately no one was hurt.
gadget	/ˈgædʒət, ˈgædʒɪt/	zariadenie, prístroj	Which electronic gadget would you like to have?
games console	/geɪmz kənˈsəʊl/	herná konzola	This new games console is really fantastic.
give up	/ɡɪv ʌp/	vzdať	They didn't want to give her that job at first, but she didn't give up and now she's the manager in their company.
hang up	/hæŋ ʌp/	zavesiť	I talked to my friend on the phone but my dad asked me to hang up after two minutes.
in the end	/ɪn ðə end/	nakoniec	She tried to plug her microphone in but in the end she asked her friend to do this.
instant message	/ˈɪnstənt ˈmesɪdʒ/	správa cez Internet, okamžite doručená správa	I prefer sending instant messages to talking on the phone.
Internet connection	/ˈɪntənət kəˈnekʃən/	Internetové pripojenie	I can't download anything because my Internet connection stopped working.
invent	/ɪnˈvent/	vynájsť	Alfred Noble was a Swedish engineer who invented dynamite.
inventor	/ɪnˈventə/	vynálezca	Do you know that Leonardo da Vinci was not only a painter but also an inventor?
joystick	/ˈdʒɔɪstɪk/	joystick	It's easier to play this game using a joystick.
keyboard	/ˈkiːbɔːd/	klávesnica	I need to buy a new keyboard because the 'enter' button doesn't work in the one I'm using at the moment.
(a few weeks) later	/ˈleɪtə/	(o pár týždňov) neskôr	Mike and Tina met in July and a few weeks later they got married.
look for	/lʊk fə/	hľadať	I'm looking for my mobile phone. Do you know where it is?
memory	/ˈmeməri/	pamäť	My phone doesn't have enough memory to download this video.
mobile phone	/ˈməʊbaɪl fəʊn/	mobilný telefón	It's hard to imagine life without mobile phones.
mouse (computer)	/ˈmaʊs/	myš (počítača)	I need to connect a mouse to my laptop.
MP3 player	/ˌem piː ˈθriː ˈpleɪə/	MP3 prehrávač	You can charge this MP3 player from your computer's USB port.
next	/nekst/	potom, ďalší	First, the students read the text. Next they discussed it in groups.
online	/ˈɒnlaɪn/	online	How much time do you spend online?

online (games)	/ˈɒnlaɪn/	online (hry)	My parents let me play online games only for an hour a day.
pen drive	/pen draɪv/	USB	I keep all my digital photos on a pen drive.
plug in/into	/plʌɡ ɪn ɪntə/	zapojiť do	You can plug this games console into your TV.
practical	/ˈpræktɪkəl/	praktický	The course in computer programming was very interesting. They gave us both theoretical and practical training.
print	/prɪnt/	tlačiť	Remember to print your boarding cards before you go to the airport.
printer	/ˈprɪntə/	tlačiareň	Don't worry if you haven't got a printer at home. You can print your homework at school.
professional	/prəˈfeʃənəl/	profesionálny	I'm planning to attend a photography course because I want to be a professional photographer.
record	/ˈrekɔːd/	nahrávka	In the past people collected music albums on CDs, cassettes or on vinyl records.
record	/rɪˈkɔːrd/	nahráť	Suzie recorded her first song when she was fourteen.
robot	/ˈrəʊbɒt/	robot	This is a robot which cleans floors.
scientist	/ˈsaɪəntɪst, ˈsaɪəntɪst/	vedec	Do you know the scientist who invented atomic bomb?
smartphone	/ˈsmɑːtfəʊn/	inteligentný telefón	I think I'm addicted to my smartphone. I can't live without it.
software	/ˈsɒftweə/	software	Greg downloaded a new software on his computer.
successful	/səkˈsesfəl/	úspešný	His first film wasn't very successful but soon he became an international star.
suddenly	/ˈsʌdnli/	náhle	We were in the forest when we suddenly heard a cry for help.
switch off/on	/swɪtʃ ɒf ɒn/	vypnúť/zapnúť	She finished reading the blog and switched off the computer.
tablet (computer)	/ˈtæblət/	tablet	My new tablet is really cool. I take it with me everywhere.
technical (problem)	/ˈteknɪkəl/	technický (problém)	Macy had some technical problems with her smartphone.
technology	/tekˈnɒlədʒi/	technológia	I can't imagine life without new technology.
then	/ðen/	potom	First, let's eat something and then we can watch a film.
top up (a phone)	/tɒpʌp/	dobiť (kredit)	Sandra forgot to top up her phone and she couldn't contact her mum.

unfortunately	/ʌn'fɔ:tʃənətli/	bohužiaľ	I recorded a fantastic song but unfortunately my laptop crashed.
USB port	/ju: es 'bi: pɔ:t/	USB port	Your printer isn't working because you forgot to connect it to the USB port.
website	/'websaɪt/	webová stránka	Does the school have its own website?

WORD FRIENDS

SLOVNÉ SPOJENIA

call/phone a friend		zavolať kamarátovi	I called Jack after school because I needed help with my homework.
charge a phone/battery		nabiť telefón/baterku	I need to charge my phone because the battery is dead.
chat online		písať si online	My kids like chatting online with their friends.
check emails/updates		skontrolovať e-mail/ novinky	My boss checks emails even when he is on holidays.
click on links		klikať na odkazy	Be careful when you click on links. You can get a virus on your computer.
connect a microphone		pripojiť mikrofón	I can't connect a microphone to my computer. Can you help me?
download files/videos		sťahovať súbory/videá	You can download videos from this website for free.
follow somebody (on Twitter)		sledovať niekoho (na Twitteri)	I follow my friends on Twitter.
get a virus (computer)		chytiť vírus (počítačový)	I got a virus on my laptop after I clicked on a link.
go wrong		pokaziť sa	I tried to download a free game from the Internet but something went wrong. My computer stopped working.
keep in touch (with people)		ostať v kontakte (s ľuďmi)	My friend moved to another country last year but we keep in touch. We chat online and text each other.
make phone calls		telefonovať	I forgot to top up my phone and I can't make any phone calls.
make videos/video clips		nakrúcať videá/ videoklipy	Tom made a video of his song and uploaded it to YouTube.
meet (people) face-to-face/ in town		stretnúť (ľuď) osobne/ v meste	I think it's more fun to meet my friends face-to-face than just to phone or text them.
play games		hrať hry	My children spend most of their time playing online games.

search the web		prehľadávať Internet	I often search the web for information I need for school projects.
send emails/instant messages		posielať maily/ správy cez Internet	How many instant messages do you send a day?
share files/videos		zdieľať súbory/ videá	On this website you can upload your own videos to share them with other people.
spend time online/offline		tráviť čas online/offline	How many hours a day do you spend online?
stop working		prestať pracovať	I got a virus on my laptop and it stopped working.
surf the Internet		surfovať na Internete	My brother surfs the Internet for hours.
take photos		fotografovať	I love my smartphone. It takes very good photos.
text friends		písať sms priateľom	I text my friends every day when I'm on holiday.
upload files/videos		nahrávať súbory/videá	This file is too heavy. That's why you can't upload it.
use social networking sites		používať sociálnu sieť na Internete	My parents know what Twitter or Instagram are but they don't use any social networking sites.
visit a website		navštíviť webovú stránku	How often do you visit your favourite website?
view videos		pozerať videá	I like viewing videos on my mobile while I'm having breakfast.
visit friends		navštevovať priateľov	I often visit my friends after school. We like spending time together.
waste time (online)		strácať čas (online)	My mum says I waste time online but in fact I do my homework on MyEnglishLab.
write/receive texts		písať/dostávať sms	You can't write texts in class!

UNIT 5 – My home, my town

above	/ə'bv/	nad	There is a portrait of my mum on the wall above the fireplace.
armchair	/'ɑ:m'tʃeə, 'ɑ:m'tʃeə/	kreslo	This green velvet armchair is very comfortable.
art gallery	/'ɑ:t 'gæləri/	galéria	She bought a poster at the art gallery.
attic	/'ætɪk/	podkrovie	We keep all old furniture in the attic.

balcony	/ˈbælkəni/	balkón	You can admire the fantastic view of the city from the balcony.
bath	/bɑːθ/	vaňa	The Caribbean bathroom has a bath but no shower.
bathroom	/ˈbɑːθrʊm, -ru:m/	kúpeľňa	There is a bathroom upstairs if you need a shower.
bed	/bed/	postel'	We have two bedrooms—a big one with a double bed and a small one with a single bed.
bedroom	/ˈbedrʊm, -ru:m/	spáľňa	Tom's bedroom is always messy.
bedside table	/ˈbedsaɪd ˈteɪbəl/	nočný stolík	I woke up and found my birthday present on the bedside table.
behind	/bɪˈhaɪnd/	za	Why are you hiding behind the door?
between	/bɪˈtwi:n/	medzi	Let's put this lamp between the armchair and the sofa.
bidet	/ˈbiːdeɪ/	bidet	They have a very big bathroom with a bath, a bidet and a shower.
bright	/braɪt/	žiarivý	Sara looks good in bright colours.
building	/ˈbɪldɪŋ/	budova	My father's company designed the tallest building in our town.
café	/ˈkæfeɪ/	kaviareň	There is a new vegan café near our school.
canal	/kəˈnæl/	kanál	There's a canal, a great park and a really cool shopping centre in Harlow Mill.
capital city	/ˈkæpɪtəl ˈsɪti/	hlavné mesto	The capital city of Malaysia is Kuala Lumpur.
carpet	/ˈkɑːpət, ˈkɑːpɪt/	koberec	The floor in our living room is quite cold. I think we need to buy a carpet.
castle	/ˈkɑːsəl/	hrad	In the past kings and queens lived in this castle and now it is a museum.
ceiling	/ˈsiːlɪŋ/	strop	Mind your head when go to the attic. The ceiling is quite low there.
chair	/tʃeə/	stolička	Do you mind if I take this chair?
chimney	/ˈtʃɪmni/	komín	Children believe that Santa Claus comes with presents down through the chimney.
church	/tʃɜːtʃ/	kostol	The oldest church in our town is in the city centre.
cinema	/ˈsɪnəmə, ˈsɪnɪmə/	kino	Would you like to go to the cinema with us tonight?
city	/ˈsɪti/	mesto	Berlin is an amazing city with many galleries and restaurants.
coffee table	/ˈkɒfi ˈteɪbəl/	konferenčný stolík	Her cat always sleeps on the coffee table.

cooker	/ˈkʊkə/	varič, sporák	Our gas cooker is really terrible. We need to buy an electric one.
corridor	/ˈkɒrədoː, ˈkɒrɪdoː/	chodba	There are lockers for all students in the school corridor.
cosy	/ˈkəʊzi/	útulný	Their cottage is small but very cosy.
countryside	/ˈkʌntrisaɪd/	vidiek, krajina	We always spend holidays at the countryside.
cupboard	/ˈkʌbəd/	skriňa	Mum wants to buy new cupboards for the kitchen.
curtains	/ˈkɜːt ɛnz/	závesy, záclony	It's dark in their house because the curtains are usually closed.
dark	/dɑːk/	tmavý	The girl with dark brown hair is my older sister.
desk	/desk/	stôl	Why is there such a mess on your desk?
estate	/ɪˈsteɪt/	zástavba	We live in a peaceful/quiet estate near the park.
fantastic	/fænˈtæstɪk/	fantastický	We met fantastic people at the concert.
fireplace	/ˈfaɪəpleɪs/	krb, ohnisko	I like sitting by the fireplace in the winter evenings.
flat	/flæt/	byt	Her brother got married and moved to a small flat near the post office.
floor	/flɔː/	podlaha	My friends and I often sit on the floor and play cards.
fridge	/frɪdʒ/	chladnička	Are there any eggs in the fridge?
furniture	/ˈfɜːnɪtʃə/	nábytok	We're going to IKEA at the weekend because we need some new furniture.
garden	/ˈgɑːdn/	záhrada	There is a lovely garden behind the house.
hall	/hɔːl/	hala	You can leave your coat and your umbrella in the hall.
hotel	/həʊˈtel/	hotel	We spent the weekend in a fantastic four-star hotel by the lake.
in	/ɪn/	v	Mary and Sam live in a flat on the second floor.
in front of	/ɪn frʌnt əv/	pred	There is a bus stop in front of the school.
kitchen	/ˈkɪtʃɪn, ˈkɪtʃɪn/	kuchyňa	My parents love cooking and we have a modern, well-equipped kitchen.
lamp	/læmp/	lampa	They have got a very stylish lamp in the bedroom.
large	/laːdʒ/	veľký	It's always very bright in my house because it has got large windows with no curtains in them.
library	/ˈlaɪbrəri, -bri/	knižnica	I usually spend breaks at the school library.

light	/laɪt/	svetlý	We painted the walls light blue in our bedroom.
living room	/'lɪvɪŋ ru:m/	obývačka	My family likes spending time in the living room in front of the TV.
messy	/'mesi/	neuprataný	Mum is angry with me because my room is always messy.
mirror	/'mɪrə/	zrkadlo	There is a large mirror in the hall.
modern	/'mɒdn/	moderný	They bought an old house but everything inside was modern.
museum	/'mju:ziəm/	múzeum	The museum is next to the art gallery where Susan works.
narrow	/'næəʊ/	úzky	The corridors are narrow—you can touch both walls at the same time.
near	/'niə/	blízko	Our summer house is near the forest and we sometimes see some wild animals through the window.
neighbour	/'neɪbə/	sused	Our neighbours have a beautiful garden with many exotic plants.
next to	/'nekst tə/	vedľa	My sister always wants to sit next to me at the table.
old-fashioned	/'əʊld 'fæʃənd/	stareomódny	I think you need a new suit, Grandpa. The one you are wearing is a bit old-fashioned.
on	/ɒn/	na	Dad often leaves his car keys on the kitchen table.
opposite	/'ɒpəzət, 'ɒpəzɪt/	oproti	The shopping centre is opposite the station.
oven	/'ʌvən/	rúra	Put the cake in the oven and bake for 30 minutes.
painting	/'peɪntɪŋ/	obraz (malba)	My friend loves Frida Kahlo's paintings.
park	/'pɑ:k/	park	London is famous for its parks. Hyde Park is my favourite.
police station	/'pə'li:s 'steɪʃən/	policajná stanica	I found some documents at the bus stop and I took them to the nearest police station.
post office	/'pəʊst 'ɒfəs/	pošta	The post office is in the large red building at the end of the street.
public transport	/'pʌblɪk 'træns'pɔ:t/	verejná doprava	Public transport in London is quite expensive.
reasonable	/'ri:zəneɪbəl/	rozumný	The hotel is very close to the sea and the prices are reasonable.
relaxing	/'rɪ'læksɪŋ/	relaxačný, upokojujúci	It was a long day and I need a relaxing bath.
roof	/'ru:f/	strecha	The girl fell from the roof of the house and died.

room	/'ru:m, rʊm/	izba	How many rooms are there in your new flat?
round	/'raʊnd/	okrúhly	I often play cards with my granny at the round table in her kitchen.
rug	/'rʌg/	koberec (menší)	My cat loves lying on the rug in front of the fireplace.
shopping centre	/'ʃɒpɪŋ 'sentə/	nákupné centrum	They opened a new shopping centre near the station last week.
shower	/'ʃaʊə/	sprcha	I'm sorry I was in the shower and I didn't hear the phone.
sink	/'sɪŋk/	drez	Mum got angry when she saw the sink full of dirty plates.
small	/'smɔ:l/	malý	A small box of chocolates is the best gift for my children.
sofa	/'səʊfə/	pohovka	They bought a new blue sofa for the living room.
spacious	/'speɪʃəs/	priestranný	Emma lives in a small flat and she dreams of a spacious kitchen.
station	/'steɪʃən/	stanica	Can you show me the way to the station, please?
street	/'stri:t/	ulica	There is a supermarket at the end of the street.
strict	/'strikt/	prísny	Her parents are very strict and she has to be in bed at ten o'clock.
switch	/'swɪtʃ/	vypínač	The guard hit a switch and the gate swung open.
table	/'teɪbəl/	stôl	Mum left a shopping list and the money on the kitchen table.
tap	/'tæp/	vodovodná batéria, kohútik	In many British houses they still have the old-fashioned taps—one for hot and one for cold water.
tidy	/'taɪdi/	uprataný	Lisa's room is very tidy every time I visit her.
toilet	/'tɔɪlət, 'tɔɪlt/	toaleta	The toilet is upstairs next to my parents' bedroom.
tourist information centre	/'tʊərɪst ,ɪnfə'meɪʃən 'sentə/	turistické informačné centrum (budova)	You can get a free map of the city at the tourist information centre.
town	/'taʊn/	mesto	Now I live in Harlow but when I was younger I lived in another town.
town centre	/'taʊn 'sentə/	centrum mesta	There is a fantastic Italian restaurant in the town centre.
town hall	/'taʊn hɔ:l/	radnica	His father works for government and he often meets people in the town hall.

traffic	/'træfɪk/	doprava	The traffic is always terrible in the morning when people rush to work.
uncomfortable	/ʌn'kʌmfətəbəl, -'kʌmfət-/	nepohodlný	The new shoes are very uncomfortable. My feet hurt.
under	/'ʌndə/	pod	I keep old CDs and games in the boxes under my bed.
upstairs	/'ʌp'steəz/	horné poschodie	In our house there are two bedrooms and a bathroom upstairs.
view (of/over sth)	/'vju:/	výhľad (na)	There is a great view over the park from our balcony.
village	/'vɪlɪdʒ/	dedina	There are beautiful old buildings in the village I live in.
wall	/wɔ:l/	stena	Krystal wants to paint the walls orange in her bedroom but her parents don't like the idea.
wardrobe	/'wɔ:drəʊb/	skriňa	Ruby needs a new wardrobe to put all her clothes in.
washbasin	/'wɒʃbeɪsən/	umývadlo	We spent the night in a very basic hostel. There was no shower in the room, just a wasbasin.
wide	/waɪd/	široký	The corridor is about two metres wide.
window	/'wɪndəʊ/	okno	It's quite hot in here. Do you mind if I open the window?

WORD FRIENDS

SLOVNÉ SPOJENIA

clear the table	upratať zo stola	I usually clear the table after meals.
do the cooking	variť	Mum didn't want to do the cooking last night so she ordered the pizza.
do the housework	robiť domáce práce	We help our mum do the housework.
do the ironing	žehliť	Mum did the washing yesterday so I'm going to do the ironing tonight.
do the shopping	nakupovať	Who does the shopping in your family?
dry the dishes	utierať riad	Do you dry the dishes or leave them on a dish drainer?
hang out with someone	tráviť čas s niekým (neformálne)	I hang out with friends at weekends and we do lots of interesting things together.
listen carefully	počúvať pozorne	Listen carefully to the announcements at the train station.
live next door	bývať vo vedľajšom dome	The boy who lives next door is really handsome.

load the dishwasher/the washing machine	naplniť umývačku riadu/práčku	We finished dinner and mum asked me to load the dishwasher.
make your bed	ustlať posteľ	I make my bed every morning before I go to school.
move to a new flat/house/town	presťahovať sa do nového bytu/domu/mesta	My aunt changed jobs and she moved to a new house in another town.
set the table	prestrieť stôl	My friends are coming for dinner so I have to set the table.
speak quietly	hovoríť ticho	She is shy and always speaks very quietly.
stay out late	zostať vonku dlho	My parents don't let me stay out late. I have to be home by 8 p.m.
stay up late	zostať hore dlho	I can't stay up late even at the weekends because I need to walk my dog.
sweep the floor	zametať podlahu	My younger sister sweeps the floor in our house and I do the washing-up.
switch on a lamp/the light on	zapnúť lampu/svetlo	It's getting dark. Can you switch the light on, please?
take the rubbish out	vynieť smeti	Can you take the rubbish out when you go out?
tidy your room	upratať si izbu	I have to tidy my room every Saturday.
vacuum the floor	vysávať podlahu	We need a new vacuum cleaner because at the moment vacuuming the floor is a nightmare.
wash the car	umyť auto	My brother earns extra money washing our neighbours' cars.
wash the dishes	umyť riad	Helen and Harry share the kitchen jobs. When one does the cooking, the other one washes the dishes.

UNIT 6 – Take care

accident	/'æksədənt, 'æksɪdənt/	nehoda	Paul broke his legs in a car accident.
ankle	/'æŋkəl/	členok	Laura twisted her ankle at the tennis court.

(doctor's) appointment	/ˈdɒktəz əˈpɔɪntmənt/	dohodnutá návšteva u lekára	I made a doctor's appointment for 2 o'clock.
arm	/ɑ:m/	rameno	Mum has a problem with her arm. I think she should stay at home for a few days.
aspirin	/ˈæsprɪn, 'æsprɪn/	aspirín	I always take an aspirin when I've got the flu.
back	/bæk/	chrbát	I work long hours at my desk and my back hurts.
beard	/bɪəd/	brada	This tall boy with a beard is my older brother.
body	/ˈbɒdi/	telo	Tom is crazy about shaping his body and he spends a lot of time at the gym.
bone	/bəʊn/	kosť	My dog's favourite toy is a plastic bone.
brain	/breɪn/	mozog	When you see bright lights, your brain stops making melatonin. That means you can't sleep well.
burn	/bɜ:n/	spáliť	The tea was very hot and I burnt my tongue.
cake	/keɪk/	koláč, torta	There was an amazing chocolate cake at Anna's birthday.
calorie	/ˈkæləri/	kalórie	How many calories are there in a piece of chocolate cake?
check out	/tʃek aʊt/	skontrolovať, preveriť, overiť si niečo	I checked out the article and I found out some excellent news.
chocolate bar	/ˈtʃɒklət bɑː/	tabuľka čokolády	Chocolate bars aren't good for your teeth.
(sports) coach	/ˌspɔ:ts 'kəʊtʃ/	(športový) tréner	My dad works as a basketball coach at a secondary school.
coffee	/ˈkɒfi/	káva	I feel sleepy. I need a cup of coffee.
cola	/ˈkəʊlə/	kola	You drink too much cola. It's not healthy.
cold (illness)	/kəʊld/	prechladnutie (choroba)	She often has a cold in winter.
cough	/kɒf/	kašeľ	I'm not going to school today because I have a cough and a fever.
crisps	/krɪspz/	zemiakové lupienky	Crisps have got a lot of calories and you shouldn't eat them.
delicious	/dɪˈlɪʃəs/	výborný (chuťovo)	I ordered a Thai soup at the restaurant and it was delicious.
ear	/ɪə/	ucho	My grandpa has some problems with his ears and he cannot hear very well.
elbow	/ˈelbəʊ/	laket	Many tennis players have problems with their elbows.

energy drink	/ˈenədʒi drɪŋk/	energetický nápoj	The doctor told me to give up drinking energy drinks.
exercise	/ˈeksəsaɪz/	cvičenie	Yoga exercises are good for your heart and for your back.
eye	/aɪ/	oko	One of my dog's eyes is brown but the other one is blue.
eyebrow	/ˈaɪbraʊ/	obočie	My grandpa can move his eyebrows in a funny way.
fall out	/fɔ:l aʊt/	pohádať sa	My parents didn't let me go to a party and we fell out at dinner.
find out	/faɪnd aʊt/	zistiť	I would like to find out more about the history of my family.
finger	/ˈfɪŋgə/	prst	The knife was very sharp and I cut my finger.
food allergy	/fu:d 'ælədʒi/	alergia na jedlo	Alice has a food allergy to nuts.
foot (feet)	/fʊt fi:t/	noha (od členka dole)	I was wearing very uncomfortable shoes at the party and now my feet hurt.
match (e.g. football)	/ˈmætʃ/	zápas (napr. futbalový)	When we were playing a basketball match, I fell and broke my leg.
fruit	/fru:t/	ovocie	You should eat lots of fruit and vegetables because they are good for you.
fruit juice	/fru:t dʒu:s/	džús	I usually have a glass of fresh fruit juice for breakfast.
get on with	/get ɒn wɪð/	vychádzať s niekým	Do you get on well with your parents?
give up	/gɪv ʌp/	vzdať (sa)	I have to give up eating sweets. I'm putting on weight.
go off	/gəʊ ɒf/	pokaziť sa	The milk doesn't smell good. I think it went off.
go on (happen)	/gəʊ 'ɒn/	prebiehať, stať sa	What's going on here? Why are you shouting?
gym	/dʒɪm/	telocvična	Is there any gym near your house?
hair	/heə/	vlasý	I have to wash my hair every day.
hamburger	/ˈhæmbɜ:ɡə/	hamburger	Tom invited his girlfriend for a hamburger after school.
hand	/hænd/	ruka	Your hands are so cold! Do you want my gloves?
hang out	/hæŋ aʊt/	tráviť čas s niekým (neformálne)	A shopping centre is a fantastic place to hang out with friends.
hay fever	/heɪ 'fi:və/	senná nádcha	If you sneeze when you're near flowers, maybe you have hay fever.

head	/hed/	hlava	I hit my head when I was getting out of the taxi.
headache	/'hederk/	bolesť hlavy	I watched too much TV yesterday and I had a terrible headache in the evening.
health	/helθ/	zdravie	Sleep is important for our health.
healthy	/'helθi/	zdravý	My mum makes sure my lunches are healthy. I never get crisps or sweets.
heart	/ha:t/	srdce	Mary is in love with Tom but has a broken heart because Tom is dating her best friend.
hot dog	/hot dog/	párok v rožku	Can I have two hot dogs and a can of cola?
hurt	/hɜ:t/	zraniť, bolieť	She hurt her back at the playground.
illness	/'ɪlnəs, 'ɪlnɪs/	choroba	Her aunt died last week after a long illness.
knee	/ni:/	koleno	Polly hurt her knee when she was playing basketball.
leg	/leg/	noha	We walked for three hours and my legs are killing me.
lips	/'lɪps/	pery	My grandma can't hear but she reads people's lips when they speak.
look after	/luk 'ɑ:ftə/	starať sa o	Emily looked after her granny when she was ill.
meat	/mi:t/	mäso	Sara is a vegetarian and she doesn't eat any meat.
medicine	/'medsən/	liek	The doctor prescribed me some medicine for the flu.
menu	/'menju:/	jedálny lístok, ponuka, menu	The restaurant prepared a special menu for our anniversary dinner.
mouth	/maʊθ/	ústa	Don't talk with your mouth full!
muscle	/'mʌsəl/	sval	Joe has big muscles in his arms and legs because he exercises a lot.
neck	/nek/	krk	I spent the whole day on my computer and now I feel the pain in my neck.
nose	/nəʊz/	nos	Did you know that your nose grows all the time?
nuts	/nʌts/	orechy	Many people are allergic to nuts.
pick up (illness)	/'pɪk 'ʌp/	chytiť (chorobu)	I picked up a terrible cold.
salad	/'sæləd/	šalát	A fruit salad is very easy to prepare.
salt	/sɔ:lt/	soľ	Too much salt is bad for you.
sandwich	/'sænwɪdʒ/	sendvič	I had a salmon sandwich and fries for lunch.

shoulder	/'ʃəʊldə/	rameno	My dad carried me on his shoulders when I was little.
skin	/'skɪn/	koža	My sister can't use many cosmetics because she has got sensitive skin.
sleepy	/'sli:pi/	ospalý	I woke up very early today but I don't feel sleepy.
snack	/'snæk/	niečo na zahryznutie	Dinner is going to be ready in an hour but if you're hungry now, have a snack.
sneeze	/'sni:z/	kýchať	She is allergic to cats and always sneezes when there is one around.
soup	/'su:p/	polievka	Today's soup of the day is chicken soup.
stomach	/'stʌmək/	žalúdok	The food in the restaurant didn't taste good and now my stomach aches.
stomachache	/'stʌmək,etɪk/	bolesť brucha	I ate too many sweets yesterday and I had a really bad stomachache.
sugar	/'ʃʊgə/	cukor	Do you take sugar in your tea?
sweets	/'swi:ts/	sladkosti	In some countries school canteens can't sell sweets and crisps because they are unhealthy.
symptom	/'sɪmptəm/	symptóm	A cough is one of the symptoms of cold.
tablet	/'tæblət, 'tæblɪt/	liek, tabletká	I have to take these tablets twice a day, with food.
take up	/'teɪk ʌp/	začať s niečím (napr. koníčkom)	The doctor told me to take up sport.
tea	/ti:/	čaj	In England many people drink tea with milk.
the flu	/'ðə flu:/	chrípka	I checked out the symptoms online and I think I picked up the flu.
toe	/'təʊ/	prst na nohe	Zoe is very stretched and can touch her toes with her hands.
tooth, teeth	/'tu:θ ti:θ/	zub, zuby	An adult usually has thirty-two teeth.
toothache	/'tu:θetɪk/	bolesť zuby	I've got a terrible toothache and I need to make an appointment with my dentist.
train	/'treɪn/	vlak	I missed the last train so I had to take a taxi to get home.
vegetable	/'vedʒtəbəl/	zelenina	My grandma grows vegetables in her garden.
vegetarian	/'vedʒə'teəriən, 'vedʒɪ'teəriən/	vegetarián, vegetariánsky	We went to a vegetarian restaurant at the weekend and I had a veggie burger with carrot chips.
water	/'wɔ:tə/	voda	Your brain is 80 percent water—that's why it's important to drink a lot of water.

WORD FRIENDS	SLOVNÉ SPOJENIA	
cut your finger	porezať si prst	She cut her finger when she was opening a can of cola.
do exercises	cvičiť	You need to do exercises if you want to be fit.
do yoga/ Tai chi	cvičiť jogu/ Tai chi	My mum does yoga every morning.
do weight training	cvičiť so závažiami	Her brother started doing weight training but he gave up after just a month.
fall asleep	zaspať	My parents always fall asleep in front of the TV.
feel ill/ sick, sleepy, terrible, tired	cítiť sa chorý, ospalý, hrozne, unavený	I ate too much and now I'm feeling sick.
get ready for bed	pripraviť sa do postele	The children finished their supper and are getting ready for bed.
get up early/ late	vstávať skoro/ neskoro	I get up early every day so I'm sleepy in the afternoon.
go running/ cycling/ swimming	ísť behať/ bicyklovať/ plávať	We went swimming yesterday afternoon but the swimming pool was closed.
go to bed/ sleep	ísť do postele/spať	She went to bed early last night because she was very tired.
go to the gym	chodiť do telocvične, posilňovne	My sister looks after her body and goes to the gym three times a week.
good/bad for you	dobré/zlé pre teba	You should know that crisps aren't good for you.
have an allergy/ a cough/the flu/hay fever/ a headache	mať alergiu/ kašeľ/chrípku/ sennú nádchu/ bolesť hlavy	Every spring Betty has a hay fever.
have a cold	byť prechladnutý	When you have a cold, you sneeze a lot and you have a sore throat.
have a high temperature/ sore throat	mať vysokú teplotu/ bolesť hrdla	Chris has to stay in bed because he's got a high temperature and a sore throat.
have a dream	mať sen	I had a bad dream last night and I woke up very tired.

have fitness classes/ PE lessons	mať lekcie fitness/hodiny telocviku	We have PE lessons twice a week, on Tuesdays and Thursdays.
hit your head	udrieť si hlavu	I didn't notice the cupboard was open and hit my head.
hurt your hand/ back	zraniť si ruku/ chrbát	When we played hockey, Paul fell and hurt his back.
make an appointment (with the doctor)	dohodnúť si návštevu u doktora	You should make an appointment with the doctor because your toe doesn't look good.
pay attention to sth	dávať pozor na niečo	Unfortunately, he doesn't pay attention to what his parents say.
play rugby/ football/ basketball/ tennis	hrať rugby/ futbal/ basketbal/ tenis	In our PE lessons we do many different sports but we don't play rugby.
ride a motorbike/ bike	jazdiť na motorke/ bicykli	My uncle rides his motorbike to work every day.
score a basket	dať koš	When I was trying to score a basket, I twisted my ankle and fell.
sleep well/ badly	spať dobre/zle	Did you sleep well?
stay up (late)	zostať hore (dlho)	I can't stay up late because I start school early in the morning.
stay in bed late	zostať dlho v posteli	At the weekend I usually stay in bed late.
take a tablet/ some medicine	vziať si tabletku/lieky	My dad is a hypochondriac and takes a lot of tablets he doesn't really need.
twist your ankle/leg	vyvrtnúť si členok/nohu	My mum twisted her ankle when we were climbing a mountain—she couldn't walk for days.
wake up early/late	zobudiť sa skoro/neskoro	I woke up late this morning and I missed my train.

UNIT 7 – Shopping around

bakery	/ˈbeɪkəri/	pekáreň	We buy bread and rolls at the local bakery.
bookshop	/ˈbʊkʃɒp/	knihkupectvo	Sara works at the bookshop and she reads a lot of books.
busy	/ˈbɪzi/	zaneprázdnený	I was so busy that I didn't have time for lunch.
butcher's	/ˈbʊtʃəz/	mäsiarstvo	My mum doesn't buy meat at the supermarket. She says it's better at the butcher's.
buy	/baɪ/	kupovať	It is Ellie's birthday next week. We need to buy her a present.
car park	/kɑː pɑːk/	parkovisko	The shopping centre has its own car park which is free.
change	/tʃeɪndʒ/	rozmeniť, drobné (peniaze naspäť)	I paid €10 for the book but it cost €8, so I got €2 change.
changing rooms	/ˈtʃeɪndʒɪŋ ru:mz/	skúšobné kabíny (v obchode)	The changing rooms are at the back of the shop.
cheap	/tʃi:p/	lacný	I bought new trainers on sale and they were quite cheap.
closed	/kləʊzd/	zatvorený	The cinema is closed on Mondays.
clothes shop	/kləʊðz ʃɒp/	obchod s oblečením	There are a lot of special offers at the clothes shops at the moment.
comfortable	/ˈkʌmfətəbəl, 'kʌmfət-/	pohodlný	These shoes look comfortable. Why don't you try them on?
cost	/kɒst/	stáť (peniaze)	How much does this dress cost?
department store	/dɪˈpɑːtmənt stoː/	obchodný dom	We need new backpacks for children, some clothes and a new lamp, so it's best to go to a department store.
enjoyable	/ɪn'dʒɔɪəbəl/	príjemný, radostný	We spent a very enjoyable weekend at the seaside.
escalator	/ˈeskəleɪtə/	pohyblivé schody	There is no escalator in this building so you have to use the stairs.
exit	/ˈegzɪt, 'eksɪt/	východ	All students have to know where emergency exits in our school are.
expensive	/ɪk'spensɪv/	drahý	I can't buy this dress because it is too expensive.
florist's	/ˈflɒrɪsts/	kvetinárstvo	He bought a bunch of roses for his wife at the florist's.

food court	/fuːd kɔːt/	časť s reštauráciami v nákupnom centre	When we are in a shopping centre, we always eat pizza at the food court on the third floor.
generous	/ˈdʒenərəs/	štedrý	Kelly is very generous. She often gives her pocket money to a charity.
greengrocer's	/ˈɡriːn,ɡrəʊsəz/	zelovoc	I got some nice tomatoes at the greengrocer's.
headphones	/ˈhedfəʊnz/	slúchadlá	I like listening to music with my headphones.
heavy	/ˈhevi/	ťažký	Can you help me with this bag? It's really heavy.
interview	/ˈɪntəvjʊː/	rozhovor	There is a very interesting interview with Daniel Craig in today's newspaper.
invention	/ɪnˈvenʃən/	vynález	I think that a hairdryer is a wonderful invention.
invitation	/,ɪnvə'teɪʃən, ,ɪnvɪ'teɪʃən/	pozdvanica	Mark sent me an invitation to his birthday party.
journey	/ˈdʒɜːni/	cesta	The journey takes about three hours by car.
level	/ˈlevəl/	podlažie, úroveň	The car park is on the lowest level.
light	/laɪt/	svetlý	The bedroom looks better with the light blue walls.
look for	/lʊk fə/	hľadať	I was looking for a new dress and I found a nice one in Zara.
low	/ləʊ/	nízky	If you go to the market at the end of the day, you can buy fruit and vegetables at low prices.
message	/ˈmesɪdʒ/	správa	Did you receive my message?
mistake	/mɪ'steɪk, mɪ'steɪk/	omyl, chyba	I took my mum's bag by mistake.
model	/ˈmɒdl/	model	Zoe is a very attractive girl and she wants to be a model.
modern	/ˈmɒdn/	moderný	Suzie got a new job at a modern art gallery.
money	/ˈmʌni/	peniaze	Does money make people happy? No, it doesn't. Money can't buy love.
multi-screen cinema	/mʌlti 'skriːn ,sɪnəmə/	viacsálové multikino	We are going to see a film at the multi-screen cinema on Saturday.
music shop	/ˈmjuːzɪk ʃɒp/	hudobníny	You should visit the new music shop in the high street—they've got many interesting vinyl records.
neighbourhood	/ˈneɪbəhʊd/	susedstvo	Is there a cafe in the school's neighbourhood?
newsagent's	/ˈnjuːz,etdʒənts/	trafika	Can you get me Bravo magazine from the newsagent's, please?

nice	/naɪs/	pekný	Your skirt is really nice. Where did you buy it?
note	/nəʊt/	poznámka	Dad left a note on the kitchen table.
opinion	/ə'pɪnjən/	názor	Online shops usually ask for your opinion on the service.
out-of-town	/,aʊt əv 'taʊn/	mimo mesta	Many shopping centres are ugly out-of-town buildings with seas of cars around them.
pay	/peɪ/	platiť	Can I pay for the coffee by credit card?
penny	/'peni/	penny (britská mena)	I have only a few pennies in my pocket.
pharmacy	/'fɑ:məsi/	lekárneň	I've got a terrible headache. Let's pop into the nearest pharmacy to get some painkillers.
piggy bank	/'pɪɡi bæŋk/	pokladnička (v tvare prasiatka)	Many children put their money in a piggy bank.
pocket	/'pɒkət, 'pɒkɪt/	vrecko	I don't take a wallet with me when I go out. I keep my money in my pocket.
pocket money	/'pɒkət 'mʌni/	vreckové	How much pocket money do you get a week?
popular	/'pɒpjələ, 'pɒpjulə/	oblúbený	This model of headphones is very popular at the moment.
present	/'prezənt/	darček	He's going to buy a nice present for his sister.
price	/'praɪs/	cena	Prices are always lower in the summer sales.
problem	/'prɒbləm/	problém	She is very rich so money isn't a problem for her.
public toilets	/'pʌblɪk 'tɔɪləts/	verejné toalety	Are there any public toilets near the car park?
purse	/'pɜ:s/	peňaženka (dámska)	I lost my purse in a shopping centre but fortunately there wasn't much money in it.
quality	/'kwɒləti, 'kwɒlɪti/	kvalita	My new leather wallet is of very good quality.
reply	/'ri:plai/	odpoveď	She sent me an email and is waiting for a reply.
sales	/seɪəlz/	zľavy, výpredaj	Winter sales usually start after Christmas.
sell	/sel/	predávať	I sold my leather bag for £ 20 on eBay.
shoe shop	/'ju: ʃɒp/	obchod s obuvou	Clarks is a very popular shoe shop in Britain.
shop assistant	/'ʃɒp ə'sɪstənt/	predavač	The shop assistant wasn't very helpful so we left the shop.

shopper	/'ʃɒpə/	nakupujúci	At weekends shopping centres are full of shoppers.
shopping	/'ʃɒpɪŋ/	nakupovanie	I hate crowded shopping centres so I do most of my shopping online.
shopping centre	/'ʃɒpɪŋ 'sentə/	nákupné centrum	Excuse me, where's the nearest shopping centre?
shopping list	/'ʃɒpɪŋ lɪst/	nákupný zoznam	What's on your shopping list?
size	/saɪz/	veľkosť	Do you have this T-shirt in a smaller size?
sound	/saʊnd/	znieť	The cinema sounds good—when are we going?
special offer	/'speʃəl 'ɒfə/	špeciálna ponuka	They have a special offer on cosmetics—buy one and get one free.
supermarket	/'su:pə,mɑ:kət, 'su:pə,mɑ:kɪt/	supermarket	We buy most things at a supermarket because they have low prices.
surprise	/sə'praɪz/	prekvapenie	The party is a surprise so don't tell anybody.
traditional	/'trædɪʃənəl/	tradičný	She brought some traditional German sausages from her trip to Berlin.
trendy	/'trendi/	súčasný, moderný	Mia spends all her money on trendy clothes.
trolley	/'trɒli/	nákupný vozík	Let's take a trolley. We have a really long shopping list.
try (sth) on	/'traɪ ,sʌmθɪŋ ɒn/	skúsiť si (niečo)	These jeans are fantastic. Why don't you try them on?
tweet	/'twi:t/	tweet	A tweet can only have 140 characters.
uncomfortable	/'ʌn'kʌmfətəbəl, -'kʌmfət-/	nepohodlný	We are going to buy a new sofa—the old one is very uncomfortable.
update	/'ʌpdeɪt/	aktualizovať, aktualizácia	I need to update my adress book.
voicemail message	/'vɔɪsmel 'mesɪdʒ/	hlasová správa	You didn't answer my call so I left you a voicemail message.
wallet	/'wɒlət, 'wɒlɪt/	peňaženka (pánska)	My dad has a wallet but I keep my money in my pocket.

WORD FRIENDS

a bag of apples/sugar

a bar of chocolate

SLOVNÉ SPOJENIA

taška s jablkami/sáčok cukru

tabuľka čokolády

Could you buy a bag of apples and a lemon?

I'm not into sweets but from time to time I can't resist a bar of chocolate.

a bottle of shampoo/water	fľaša šampónu/ vody	I always take a bottle of water to school.
a box of cream cakes/matches	krabička krémových koláčov/zápaliek	I'm going to visit my granny so I bought a box of her favourite cream cakes.
a bunch of flowers	kytka	We bought mum a bunch of flowers for her birthday.
a can of cola/lemonade	plechovka koly/limonády	I'm thirsty. Can I have a can of cola, please?
a good choice	dobrý výber	I like this shop because they've got a good choice of games.
a good/high/low price	dobrá/vysoká/ nízká cena	We decided to buy the car because the price was good.
a jar of jam/coffee	pohár džemu/ kávy	I dropped a jar of jam and it broke.
a loaf of bread	bochník chleba	How much is a loaf of bread?
a packet of crisps/biscuits	balíček zemiakových lupienok/ sušienok	She usually has a packet of crisps and a can of lemonade for lunch.
a piece of paper	kus papiera	Can I have a piece of paper and a pencil? I need to make a shopping list.
be on sale	byť vo výpredaji/ výpredaj	The new Stephen King's book is already on sale at most bookshops.
borrow money from sb	požičať si peniaze od niekoho	I often borrow money from my mum.
do some shopping	nakupovať	My neighbour is ill so I'm doing some shopping for her.
earn money	zarobiť si peniaze	Sally was very proud when she got her first job and could earn her own money.
forget your change	zabudnúť (vziať si) drobné	I paid in cash for the jeans and I think I forgot my change.
get change	dostať (výdavok) drobné	I have to go back to the shop because I got too much change.
get pocket money	dostávať vreckové	I think I should get more pocket money.

get sb a present	vziať pre niekoho darček	This is our first visit to their house. I think we should get them a little present.
give information	dať informáciu	Could you give me some information about the project?
go for a pizza	ísť na pizzu	We went for a pizza after the cinema.
go ice-skating	ísť sa korčuľovať	Every winter we go ice-skating on the ice rink in the centre of the town.
go shopping	ísť nakupovať	Are you going shopping with us?
invite friends to your house	pozvať domov priateľov	I invited some friends to my house on Friday afternoon.
keep money in your pocket	nosiť peniaze vo vrecku	I don't like wallets and I usually keep money in my pocket.
leave a message	nechať správu	I didn't want to wake mum up so I left her a message on the table.
lend money to sb/lend sb money	požičať niekomu peniaze	I never lend money to people I don't know well.
make a list	urobiť zoznam	I think we should make a list of Christmas presents.
make an arrangement	dohodnúť sa, pripraviť niečo	They made all the arrangements for their wedding.
meet friends	stretnúť priateľov	I often meet my friends at the weekend.
organise a (surprise) party	usporiadať oslavu (o ktorej oslávenec nevie)	We organised a surprise party for our English teacher and she was very happy.
pay (sb) back	splatiť/vrátiť (niekomu) peniaze	I lent him some money and he paid me back last week.
plan a surprise	plánovať prekvapenie	It's my best friend's birthday next month and we are planning a surprise for her.
save money	šetriť peniaze	He's saving money to buy a new tablet.
show a film	premietať film	They're showing the new Bond film at the Multiplex at 4.00.
spend money	minúť peniaze	Her sister spends all her pocket money on cosmetics.
spend time (doing sth)	tráviť čas (robením niečo)	Sara spends her free time playing computer games.

take a train	ísť vlakom	You can fly from Paris to London or you can take a train..
the right size	správna veľkosť	These boots are the right size. I'm going to buy them.
(a) waste of money	plytovanie peniazmi	What did you buy that was the biggest waste of money?

UNIT 8 – Learning to work

accountant	/ə'kauntənt/	účtovník	Mary is very good with numbers and she wants to be an accountant in the future.
activity instructor	/æk'tɪvəti ɪn'straktə/	inštruktor nejakej činnosti	In the summer I'm going to work as an activity instructor in a summer camp.
architect	/'ɑ:kətekt/	architekt	My father is an architect and he designed many buildings in our town.
artist	/'ɑ:tɪst, 'ɑ:tɪst/	umelec	Sara draws beautifully and I think she's going to be a great artist one day.
astronaut	/'æstrənɔ:t/	kozmonaut	Paul reads many books about space because he wants to be an astronaut.
babysitter	/'beɪbɪ,sɪtə/	opatrovatel'ka detí	My sister works part-time as a babysitter every weekend.
beauty salon	/'bju:ti 'sælɒn/	salón krásy	My mum visits a beauty salon twice a month and she looks fantastic after each visit.
bike courier	/'baɪk 'kʊrɪə/	doručovateľ'na bicykli	Our client needs these documents by two o'clock, so it's best to send them by a bike courier.
break (at school)	/'breɪk/	prestávka (v škole)	We usually have a break at 11.00 and we can go outside for half an hour.
builder	/'bɪldə/	stavbár	My neighbour is a builder and he helped us put up a wall in our garden.
call centre	/'kɔ:l 'sentə/	call centrum	She worked in a call centre for a year but it was a very difficult job.
celebrity	/'se'lebrəti/	slávna osoba	Many celebrities don't know what it's like to have a normal job.
challenging (job)	/'tʃæləndʒɪŋ/	náročná (práca)	I think that being a teacher is a challenging job.
chef	/'ʃef/	šéfkuchár	Jamie Oliver is a famous chef.
classmate	/'kla:smet/	spolužiak	My classmate, Judy, saves money for a trip to Spain.
classroom	/'kla:s-rʊm/	trieda	We can't use mobile phones in the classroom.

cloakroom	/'kləʊkrʊm/	šatňa	If you want to leave your coat, the cloakroom is to the right of the front door.
college	/'kɒlɪdʒ/	vysoká škola	How many of your classmates are planning to go to college?
(school) computer room	/'kəm'pjʊ:tə ru:m/	počítačová učebňa	Our school computer room is always busy.
count	/'kaʊnt/	počítať	I don't speak Spanish but I can count to ten.
course book	/'kɔ:s bʊk/	učebnica	The French course book we are using this year is really boring.
creative (job)	/'kri'eɪtɪv/	tvorivý (práca)	I hate being bored and that's why I'm looking for a creative job.
dangerous	/'deɪndʒərəs/	nebezpečný	Some jobs can be really dangerous.
doctor	/'dɒktə/	lekár	My aunt is a doctor and she looks after sick children in the hospital.
dress up (as)	/'dres 'ʌp/	obliecť sa (ako)	We have to dress up as angels for the school's Christmas play.
driver	/'draɪvə/	vodič	Don't worry if you don't have a ticket. You can buy it from a bus driver.
education	/'edʒu:'keɪʃən/	vzdelanie	Finland has the best system of education in Europe.
electrician	/'ɪ,lek'trɪʃən/	elektrikár	I need to call an electrician because the lights switch off every time I turn the microwave on.
exam	/'ɪg'zæm/	skúška	The exam was very hard and I didn't pass it.
(on a) farm	/'fɑ:m/	farma, na farme	They live on a farm and they have to get up very early every morning.
farmer	/'fɑ:mə/	farmár	Susie's parents run a small farm and she also wants to be a farmer.
firefighter	/'faɪə,faɪtə/	hasič	Many boys want to be firefighters when they are kids.
form tutor	/'fɔ:m 'tju:tə/	triedny učiteľ	Mrs Brown is our form tutor this year.
fruit picker	/'fru:t 'pɪkə/	zberač ovocia	I had a summer job last year—I was a fruit picker on my uncle's farm.
full-time (job)	/'fʊl'taɪm/	práca na plný úväzok	She has a full-time job as a receptionist in a hotel.
gardener	/'gɑ:dnə/	záhradník	Mary loves working outdoors and she wants to be a gardener like her grandpa.
gymnasium	/'dʒɪm'neɪzɪəm/	telocvičňa	We usually play basketball in the gymnasium.

hairdresser	/'heədresə/	kaderník	My mum's hairdresser is very creative and she often changes her hairstyle.
head teacher	/'hed 'ti:tʃə/	riaditeľ (v škole)	Luke was late for school so he had to see the head teacher.
homework	/'həʊmwɜ:k/	domáca úloha	You can watch TV when you finish your homework.
IT specialist	/'aɪ 'ti: 'speʃəlist/	IT špecialista	Paul earns a lot of money as an IT specialist.
journalist	/'dʒɜ:nəlist/	novinár	She was a journalist in a local newspaper but she didn't like that job.
lawyer	/'lɔ:ʃə/	právnik	This contract doesn't look right. I think you should contact a lawyer.
(school) library	/'laɪbrəri/	(školská) knižnica	There are many interesting books in our school library.
lifeguard	/'laɪfgɑ:d/	plavčík	Our PE teacher works as a lifeguard at the swimming pool at weekends.
look for (a job)	/'lʊk fə/	hľadať (prácu)	I'm looking for a part-time job for the summer.
(Maths/English) teacher	/'ti:tʃə/	učiteľ (matematiky/angličtiny)	My Maths teacher caught Michael cheating at the exam.
mechanic	/'mi:kænik/	mechanik	Her little son is crazy about cars. She thinks he'll be a mechanic when he's older.
nightmare	/'naɪtmɛə/	nočná mora	The exam was a nightmare. I studied a lot but I don't think I will pass it.
nurse	/'nɜ:s/	zdravotná sestra	If you don't feel good, ask the school nurse for help.
office work	/'ɒfəs wɜ:k/	práca v kancelárii	You don't like indoor jobs so office work isn't for you.
ordinary	/'ɔ:dənəri/	obyčajný	I don't mind having an ordinary job. It's important for me to earn money.
part-time (job)	/'pɑ:t'taɪm/	(práca na) čiastočný úväzok	My sister has a part-time job—she's a waitress in a restaurant.
pilot	/'paɪlət/	pilot	Pilots have to wear uniforms.
playground	/'pleɪgraʊnd/	ihrisko (pre deti)	There's a fantastic playground in the park and it's always full of children.
police officer	/'pə'li:s 'ɒfəsə/	policajt	When I was young, I admired my uncle who was a police officer because he seemed so strong.
politician	/'pɒlə'tɪʃən/	politik	I'm not interested in politics and I don't listen to what politicians say.

postman/woman	/'pəʊsmən, 'pəʊswʊmən/	poštár/ poštárka	The postman usually delivers letters to our house in the morning.
primary school	/'praɪməri sku:l/	základná škola	I still keep in touch with some of my friends from primary school.
pupil	/'pju:pəl/	žiak	In our school pupils can't enter the staff room.
receptionist	/'rɪ'seɪʃənɪst/	recepčný	We came to see our lawyer who was late, so the receptionist asked us to wait in the lobby.
repeat (a year of school)	/'ri:pi:t/	opakovať (školský rok)	If you don't pass the final exams, you'll have to repeat a school year.
revision	/'rɪ'vɪʒən/	opakovanie	Next week we are having the revision before the final test.
science lab	/'saɪəns læb/	vedecké laboratórium	I like spending time in a science lab. I learn a lot there.
secondary school	/'sekəndəri sku:l/	stredná škola	What was your favourite subject at secondary school?
secretary	/'sekretri/	sekretárka	Lisa works as a secretary in an office.
soldier	/'səʊldʒə/	vojak	Kevin's dad was a soldier and spent 25 years of life in the army.
sports field	/'spɔ:ts fi:ld/	športové ihrisko	If only the weather is fine, we have our PE classes outside in a sports field.
staff room	/'sta:f ru:m/	miestnosť pre personál	Teachers relax in the staff room between lessons.
stressful	/'stresfəl/	stresujúci	Exams are very stressful for most students.
study	/'stʌdi/	študovať	You have to study harder because your test results are not very good.
subject	/'sʌbdʒɪkt/	predmet (školský)	I'm not good at counting and Maths is not my favourite subject.
summer job	/'sʌmə 'dʒɒb/	letná brigáda	Last year I had a great summer job on a local farm.
temporary (job)	/'tempərəri/	dočasná (práca)	My friend has a temporary job in the supermarket for the next four weeks but then she'll need to find another one.
test	/'test/	test	I can't meet my friends at the weekend because I have to study for the Chemistry test.
timetable	/'taɪm'teɪbəl/	rozvrh hodín	In our school students get the timetable for the whole school year on the first day of school.
tour guide	/'tuə 'gaɪd/	sprievodca	We had a fantastic tour guide when we went on a trip to Monaco.

town council	/taʊn 'kaʊnsəl/	mestské zastupiteľstvo	I'm going to write an email to the town council because I think there aren't enough car parks in our town.
translate	/træns'leɪt/	prekladať	I don't speak French and I need to ask someone to translate the letter into English for me.
unemployed	/ˌʌnɪm'plɔɪd/	nezamestnaný	My big brother was unemployed for six months.
(school) uniform	/'ju:nəfɔ:m/	(školská) uniforma	My children look smart in their new school uniforms.
university	/'ju:nə'vɜ:səti/	univerzita	Paul wants to study medicine at university.
unpleasant	/ʌn'plezənt/	neprijemný	Mum was in hospital last month and it was an unpleasant experience for her.
waiter/ waitress	/'weɪtə/ 'weɪtrəs/	čaušník/ čaušnička	I asked the waiter for the bill.
well/best paid	/'wel best 'peɪd/	dobre/ najlepšie platený	You can get a well paid job if you have a university diploma.
workmate	/'wɜ:kmeɪt/	kolega	My workmate, Susan, is a very talented architect.

WORD FRIENDS		SLOVNÉ SPOJENIA	
answer the phone		zdvihnúť telefón	Mum was busy in the kitchen and she couldn't answer the phone.
attract customers		prilákať zákazníkov	Shopping windows should attract customers.
be (really) bad/hopeless at		byť (naozaj) zlý/ beznádejný v	I'm really hopeless at answering text messages.
be afraid of		báť sa (niečoho)	She isn't a good swimmer because she is afraid of water.
be crazy about		byť blázon do	My neighbour is crazy about cats. She's got ten already!
be fond of		mať (niekoho/niečo) rád	Sara is fond of Mark and she loves spending time with him.
be good/brilliant at		byť dobrý/ skvelý v	Dad is brilliant at fixing things.
be happy at work		byť šťastný v práci	I don't have to earn a lot of money, I just want to be happy at work.
be interested in		zaujímať sa o	He's interested in science. He's got his own laboratory.
be keen on		mať niečo rád	Albert is keen on helping other people. He's always the first to come when someone's in trouble.

be late for school/work	prísť neskoro do školy/práce	Tom missed his bus and he was late for work.
be unemployed	byť nezamestnaný	My mum was unemployed for a year and it was hard time for our family.
become famous	stať sa slávnym	Johnny Depp had a normal job before he became famous.
cheat in a test	podvádzať v teste	If you cheat in the final test and they catch you, you'll have to repeat the year.
deliver newspapers	doručovať noviny	Tom Cruise had a part-time job delivering newspapers.
do (grammar) exercises	robiť (gramatické) cvičenia	I'm not very keen on doing grammar exercises. I think they're boring.
do homework	robiť domácu úlohu	I usually do my homework straight after school.
earn (good) money	zarobiť si (dobré) peniaze	Paul earns really good money as a photographer.
get a good/bad mark	dostať dobrú/zlú známku	If you don't revise before the test, you'll get a bad mark.
get points (in a test)	dostať body (v teste)	How many points did you get in a test?
get the results of a test	dostať výsledky testu	When are you going to get the results of the Maths test?
get to work on time	dostať sa do práce včas	She has two little children and often doesn't get to work on time.
get/have/lose a job	dostať/mať/stratiť prácu	She will lose her job if she is late again.
give presentations	prezentovať, mať prezentáciu	I'm a shy person so I'm really nervous when I give presentations.
go to university	ísť na univerzitu	My brother doesn't like studying and he isn't going to university when he finishes school.
have/take a test/an exam	mať/robiť test/skúšku	I'm having a test tomorrow and I'm very nervous.
help people	pomáhať ľuďom	My mum became a nurse because she wanted to help people.
learn languages	učiť sa jazyky	If you don't learn languages, you won't be able to communicate abroad.
learn to drive	učiť sa šoférovať	My aunt wants to buy a car so she's learning to drive.

make notes	robiť si poznámky	The best way to revise for an exam is to make notes.
pass/fail a test/exam	urobiť/ neurobiť test/ skúšku	I think the test was easy and that I'll definitely pass it.
study/revise for a test/exam	študovať/ opakovať na test/skúšku	He's very lucky. He never revises for a test but he always passes.
wear a uniform	nosiť uniformu	I have to wear a uniform at work but I don't mind it.
work as a (+ job)	pracovať ako (+ zamestnanie)	Molly works as an English teacher in a primary school.
work at the weekend/ from nine to five	pracovať cez víkend/od deviatej do piatej	She doesn't mind working from nine to five.
work for a company	pracovať pre spoločnosť	My dad works for an international company and often travels abroad.
work in a team/alone	pracovať v tíme/sám	He works as a driver because he likes working alone.
work in an office/in one place	pracovať v kancelárii/na jednom mieste	I don't want to work in an office because it's boring.
work indoors/outdoors	pracovať vo vnútri/vonku	Gardeners and farmers work outdoors.
work with your hands	pracovať rukami	If you're creative and like working with your hands, maybe you should be a chef or a hairdresser?
work/study abroad	pracovať/ študovať v zahraničí	Many young people from China leave their homes to study abroad.
write articles/ essays	písať články/ úvahy	She teaches English at school but from time to time she writes articles for the local newspaper.

UNIT 9 – Close to nature

adventure	/əd'ventʃə/	dobrodružstvo	My cousin spent two years exploring Africa and now he wants to write a book about his adventures.
alone	/ə'ləʊn/	sám	My parents don't let me walk alone when it's dark.
amazing	/ə'meɪzɪŋ/	úžasný	The view from the hotel room was amazing.

beach	/bi:tʃ/	pláž	We are going to Barbados for our holiday and we're going to spend two weeks lying on the beach.
blow up	/bləʊ ʌp/	vybuchnúť	The terrorists left the bomb at the airport but luckily it didn't blow up.
boat	/bəʊt/	loď	You can get to the island only by boat.
ski boots	/,ski: 'bu:ts/	lyžiarky	I hate walking in ski boots. They're heavy and uncomfortable.
border	/'bɔ:də/	hranica	Iguazu Falls are on the border between Argentina and Brazil.
camp	/kæmp/	kempovať	Do you think it's all right for us to camp near the forest?
capital city	/'kæpɪtl 'sɪti/	hlavné mesto	I live about 50 kilometres from Holland's capital city, Amsterdam.
civilisation	/,sɪvəlɪz'eɪʃən/	civilizácia	I love reading about ancient civilisations.
cliff	/klɪf/	útes	Have you seen the famous white cliffs of Dover?
coast	/kəʊst/	pobrežie	Albufeira is a beautiful village on the south coast of Portugal.
come across	/kʌm ə'krɒs/	naraziť na niečo	I came across some old letters when I was clearing the attic.
compass	/'kʌmpəs/	kompas	Take your compass if you're going to walk in the forest. It's easy to get lost.
country (state)	/'kʌntri/	krajina (štát)	Every year we visit a different European country.
cut	/kʌt/	poranenie, rana, rez	The accident looked dangerous but the driver only had some small cuts on his arms and legs.
cycling	/'saɪklɪŋ/	jazda na bicykli	She's very keen on cycling and she does about twenty kilometres on her bike every day.
dead	/ded/	mŕtvy	He was the only one who survived the accident. All the other passengers on the bus were dead.
desert	/'dezət/	púšť	The Sahara Desert is one of the hottest places on Earth.
dry	/draɪ/	suchý	You should store food in a cool and dry place.
earth/Earth	/ɜ:θ/	zem/Zem	Earth is the third planet from the Sun.
(sporting) equipment	/'spɔ:trɪŋ ɪ'kwɪpmənt/	(športové) vybavenie	We need a new equipment for our gym.
faint	/feɪnt/	omdlieť	Paul didn't feel well and after the match he fainted.
farmhouse	/'fɑ:mhaus/	statok, farma	They live in a farmhouse in the north of France.

field	/fi:ld/	pole	We've seen many wild rabbits on the fields near Berlin.
find out	/faɪnd aʊt/	zistiť	Mary doesn't want to speak to me. I have to find out why.
fishing	/'fɪʃɪŋ/	rybolov	My dad goes fishing at weekends because it helps him relax.
flag	/flæɡ/	vlajka, zástava	Scandinavian countries have similar flags—they all have a cross.
float	/fləʊt/	vznášať sa, plaviť	If an egg floats in the water, it's not fresh and you shouldn't eat it.
forest	/'fɒrɛst/	les	I was terrified when I got lost in the forest.
give up	/ɡɪv ʌp/	vzdať sa	He's a real fighter and he never gives up.
gloves	/ɡlʌvz/	rukavice	Winters are pretty cold in this part of Europe, so you'll need gloves to protect your hands.
go back	/ɡəʊ bæk/	vrátiť sa, prísť naspäť	We've had wonderful time here with you but we have to go back home tomorrow.
goggles	/'ɡɒɡəlz/	okuliare (na lyžovanie alebo plávanie)	Have you taken your goggles? It's very sunny and you won't be able to ski without them.
gossip	/'ɡɒsɪp, 'ɡɒsɪp/	klebeta	I don't think this is true. I think someone spreads gossip about Sally to hurt her.
helmet	/'helmət/	helma	It's dangerous to cycle without a helmet.
hiking	/'haɪkɪŋ/	turistika, turistický	I need to buy new hiking boots because the old ones are too small.
holiday	/'hɒlədeɪ/	prázdniny, dovolenka	They always spend holidays in exotic places.
hometown	/'həʊm'taʊn /	rodné mesto	She left her hometown when she started studies at university.
island	/'aɪlənd/	ostrov	Sometimes I'm so tired that I'm dreaming about spending some time on a desert island.
jungle	/'dʒʌŋɡəl/	džungľa	They are going to Peru and they will spend three days in the jungle.
kayak	/'kaɪæk/	kajak	We rented two kayaks and went paddling on the lake.
kayaking	/'kaɪækɪŋ/	jazda na kajaku	Tomorrow we're going to try kayaking—I'm so nervous!
lake	/leɪk/	jazero	We were looking for a perfect place to put our tents up and we found one near a lake.

land	/lænd/	zem, súš	Turtles live in water but they lay eggs on land.
landscape	/'lændskeɪp/	krajina	Ellen is very good at painting landscapes.
life jacket	/'laɪf 'dʒækət/	záchranná vesta	You have to put a life jacket on before you get into a kayak.
map	/mæp/	mapa	It was hard to find the way to the castle without a map.
mountain	/'maʊntən/	hora	I haven't climbed a mountain in my life.
mountain bike	/'maʊntənbɑ:k/	horský bicykel	A good mountain bike costs a lot of money.
mountain biking	/'maʊntən 'baɪkɪŋ/	jazda na horskom bicykli	Mountain biking is dangerous so you should wear a helmet.
natural feature	/'nætʃərəl 'fi:tʃə/	prírodné úkazy	I've seen many natural features in my life but my dream is to see a waterfall, like Iguazu or Niagara Falls.
ocean	/'əʊʃən/	oceán	The Aran Islands are in the Atlantic Ocean near the coast of Ireland.
official language	/'ə'fɪʃl 'læŋgwɪdʒ/	oficiálny jazyk	There are two official languages in Canada: French and English.
outdoor activity	/'aʊt'dɔ: æk'tɪvətɪ/	vonkajšia aktivita	Surfing is definitely my favourite outdoor activity.
paddle	/'pædl/	pádló, veslo	When I was kayaking, I dropped my paddle and fell in the water.
passenger	/'pæsɪndʒə/	cestujúci, pasažier	One of the passengers fainted and the bus driver stopped the bus.
pick sb up	/'pɪk 'sʌmbədi ,ʌp/	vyzdvihnúť niekoho	Don't worry about the taxi. Sara will pick you up from the train station.
pilot	/'paɪlət/	pilot	The pilot lost control of the plane for a moment and many passengers started crying.
place	/'pleɪs/	miesto	India is the most exotic place I've been to.
plane	/'pleɪn/	lietadlo	I was late at the airport and I missed the plane to London.
pony trekking	/'pəʊni 'trekɪŋ/	jazda na koníkoch	I would like to try pony trekking but my parents say it's too expensive for us.
population	/'pɒpjə'leɪʃən/	obyvateľstvo, populácia	Do you know what the population of Luxembourg is?
rain	/'reɪn/	dážď, pršať	It was raining all day yesterday so we stayed at home.
rainforest	/'reɪn,fɔ:ɪst/	dažďový prales	There are many interesting animals in the rainforests. My favourite one is an anteater.

river	/ˈrɪvə/	rieka	The water in the river is so clean that you can see fish swimming in it.
rock climbing	/rɒk ˈklaɪmɪŋ/	horolezectvo	We tried rock climbing last month and we found it a difficult and dangerous activity.
rocks	/rɒks/	skaly, kamene	She twisted her ankle when she was walking on the rocks.
sand	/sænd/	piesok	My children love playing in the sand when we go to the beach.
scuba diving	/ˈskuːbə ˌdaɪvɪŋ/	potápanie	You can try many activities in Malta from windsurfing to scuba diving.
sea	/siː/	more	Yesterday evening we swam in the sea and the water was still nice and warm.
skis	/skiːz/	lyže	Last year I broke one of my skis on the ski slope.
ski poles	/ˌskiː ˈpəʊlz/	lyžiarske palice	Have you ever tried skiing without ski poles?
skiing	/ˈskiːɪŋ/	lyžovanie, lyžiarsky	You need skis, ski poles, ski boots, helmet and goggles for skiing.
sky	/skaɪ/	obloha	The sky was cloudy and dark and we decided to go back home.
snowboard	/ˈsnaʊbɔːd/	snowboard	I need a new snowboard. My old one is no good any more.
snowboarding	/ˈsnəʊbɔːdɪŋ/	jazda na snowboarde	Sara is very good at skiing but this year she wants to try snowboarding.
soaking	/ˈsəʊkɪŋ/	premočený	All my things are soaking because I didn't have an umbrella when it started to rain.
storm	/stoːm/	búrka	There are many broken trees in the streets after the storm.
sunbathe	/ˈsʌnbetð/	opaľovať sa	My parents can spend all day sunbathing when we are on holiday.
surfboard	/ˈsɜːfbɔːd/	surfovacia doska	Can I try your surfboard?
surfing	/ˈsɜːfɪŋ/	surfovanie	Surfing is very popular in Portugal.
survive	/səˈvaɪv/	prežiť	She was the only one who survived the terrorist attack.
swimming	/ˈswɪmɪŋ/	plávanie	Swimming is one of the most popular holiday activities.
take place	/teɪk pleɪs/	konať sa	Where does the show take place? Is it in your school?
tent	/tent/	stan	We were putting up our tents when the storm started.
(train) ticket	/ˈtreɪn,tɪkət/	lístok (na vlak)	Have you bought the train tickets yet?

tourist resort	/ˈtʊərɪst rɪˈzɔːt/	turistické stredisko	I don't like spending holidays in tourist resorts.
travel	/ˈtrævl/	cestovať	I never travel without a valid ticket.
visa	/ˈviːzə/	vízum	They didn't let us through the border because I didn't have a visa.
volcano	/vɒlˈkeɪnəʊ/	sopka	Mount Etna is an active volcano in Italy.
warm	/wɔːm/	teplý	A wetsuit will keep you warm in water.
water	/ˈwɔːtə/	voda	I need some water. I'm very thirsty.
waterfall	/ˈwɔːtəfɔːl/	vodopád	Nearly two million tourists visit Iguazu Falls, the famous waterfall on the border between Argentina and Brazil.
weather	/ˈweðə/	počasie	What's the weather like today in London?
wet	/wet/	mokrý	His hair got wet in the rain.
wetsuit	/ˈwet,suːt/	neoprénový oblek	She looks great in that pink wetsuit.
windsurfing	/ˈwɪndsɜːfɪŋ/	windsurfing	Windsurfing is not the right sport for me because I'm afraid of water.
windy	/ˈwɪndi/	veterno	It was a windy day and there were many surfers on the beach.

WORD FRIENDS

SLOVNÉ SPOJENIA

a happy ending	šťastný koniec	Stories for children almost always have a happy ending.
a true story	pravdivý príbeh	The film is based on a true story.
by a lake/ a river/the sea	pri jazere/ rieke/mori	We have a summer house by the lake.
buy a souvenir	kúpiť suvení	My friend always buys me a souvenir when she's abroad.
catch a bus/ train	chytiť autobus/ vlak	I'd like to catch the next train to Rotterdam.
check a (train) timetable	skontrolovať (vlakový) cestovný poriadok	Have you checked a train timetable yet?
climb a mountain	vyliezť na horu	She has climbed a very high mountain and she's very proud of it.
fly in a plane	letieť lietadlom	How many times have you flown in a plane?
get lost	stratiť sa	We didn't take a map and we got lost.
get off a bus/ train	vystúpiť z autobusu/ vlak	We got off a bus and we met aunt Ellie who was waiting for us.

go on holiday	ísť na dovolenku/ prázdniny	Where are you going on holiday this year?
go the wrong way	ísť nesprávnu cestou	We went the wrong way and we got lost.
have a good/bad experience/ holiday	mať dobrý/ zlý zážitok/ dovolenku	I have a bad experience with pickpockets in Barcelona.
have a good/ great time	mať sa dobre/ výborne	My parents had a great time in Portugal last year.
have a problem (with)	mať problém (s)	She always has a problem with driving when she visits Great Britain.
in a forest/ a field/ a lake/ the mountains/ the sea	v lese/ na poli/ v jazere/ v horách/ v mori	We were looking for mushrooms in a forest.
lose control of (a vehicle)	stratiť kontrolu nad (vozidlom)	The driver lost control of the car for a second.
make friends	spríateliť sa	Tom is a very cheerful person and he makes friends easily.
miss a bus/ train	nestihnúť autobus/vlak	I missed the bus and I asked my father to give me a lift to school.
on a beach/ an island/ the coast	na pláži/ ostrove/ pobreží	My mum wants to spend a week on a desert island.
pack a rucksack	zabaliť batoh	I've just packed my rucksack and I'm ready to go.
protect your head/eyes	chrániť si hlavu/oči	You should wear sunglasses to protect your eyes from the sun.
put up a tent	postaviť stan	Can we put up a tent on the beach?
receive a postcard	dostať pohľadnicu	Mum is happy because she has just received a postcard from her friend.
send a postcard	poslať pohľadnicu	I will send you a postcard from London.
spend the night in a tent	stráviť noc v stane	The children are very excited because mum let them spend the night in a tent in the garden.
swim in the sea	plávať v mori	We were swimming in the sea when we heard a cry for help.

try an activity	vyskúšať (nejakú) činnosť	Have you ever tried any dangerous activity?
visit a country/ museum	navštíviť krajinu/ múzeum	My friend doesn't like visiting museums. She says they're boring.
watch the sunset	sledovať západ slnka	Last night we watched the sunset on the beach.
write a postcard	napísať pohľadnicu	My grandma is writing postcards to her friends at the moment.

Čo je to opisný tvar modálneho slovesa?

Opisný tvar modálneho slovesa je slovné spojenie, ktoré má rovnaký alebo podobný význam ako dané modálne sloveso. Je to prostriedok, ako význam daného modálneho slovesa vyjadriť iným spôsobom alebo v situácii, keď tvar daného modálneho slovesa neexistuje. (napr.: must má prítomný čas ale minulý a budúci už nie).

Modálne slovesá a ich opisné tvary

can	môcť, vedieť	to be able to
must	musieť	to have to
may	smieť	to be allowed to

Opisný tvar to be able to (byť schopný)

	Kladné vety	Záporné vety	Otázky			
Prítomný čas	I am	I am not	Am I			
	You are	You are not	Are you	able	to play	basketball./?
	He/She/It is We /You/They are	He/She/It is not We/You/They are not	Is he/she/it Are we/you/they			
Minulý čas	I was	I was not	Was I			
	You were	You were not	Were you	able	to play	basketball./?
	He/she/it was We /you/they were	He/She/It was not We/You/They were not	Was he/she/it Were we/you/they			
Budúci čas	I will be	I will not be	Will I be			
	You will be	You will not be	Will you be	able	to play	basketball./?
	He/She/It will be We /You/They will be	He/She/It will not be We/You/They will not be	Will he/she/it Will we /you/they			

Použitie

To be able to sa často používa v prípadoch, keď je schopnosť pre hovoriaceho prekvapujúca (nečakal by ju) alebo obsahuje prekonanie istých ťažkostí.

- John is deaf, but he **is able to** play the guitar. (John je hluchý, ale dokáže hrať na gitare.)

Na vyjadrenie významu môcť, vedieť v budúcom čase sa používa opisný tvar **to be able to** z dôvodu, že modálne sloveso *can* má tvar len v prítomnom a v minulom čase.

Opisný tvar to have to (musieť)

	Kladné vety	Záporné vety	Otázky		
Prítomný čas	I have to	I do not have to	Do I have to		
	You have to	You do not have to	Do you have to	call him./?	
	He/She/It has to We/You/They have to	He/She/It does not have to We/You/They do not have to	Does he/she/it have to Do we/you/they have to		
Minulý čas	I had	I did not have to	Did I have to		
	You had	You did not have to	Did you have to	call him./?	
	He/She/It had We/You/they had	He/She/It did not have to We/You/They did not have to	Did he/she/it have to Did we/you/they have to		
Budúci čas	I will be	I will not be	Will I be		
	You will be	You will not be	Will you be	call him./?	
	He/She/It will be We/You/They will be	He/She/It will not be We/You/They will not be	Will he/she/it Will we/you/they		

Použitie

Opisný tvar **to have to** vyjadruje povinnosť, ktorá prichádza z vonkajšieho prostredia, teda niekto nariaďuje niekomu, aby niečo vykonal. Vyjadruje predpis, pravidlo, nariadenie.

- Students have to change their shoes. (Študenti sa musia prezúvať.)

To have to sa používa namiesto *must* v minulom a v budúcom čase (*must* má tvar len v prítomnom čase).

Opisný tvar to be allowed to (mať dovolené)

	Kladné vety	Záporné vety	Otázky		
Prítomný čas	I am	I am not	Am I		
	You are	You are not	Are you	allowed	to come in./?
	He/She/It is We/You/They are	He/She/It is not We/You/They are not	Is he/she/it Are we/you/they		
Minulý čas	I was	I was not	Was I		
	You were	You were not	Were you	allowed	to come in./?
	He/She/It was We/You/They were	He/She/It was not We/You/They were not	Was he/she/it Were we/you/they		
Budúci čas	I will be	I will not be	Will I be		
	You will be	You will not be	Will you be	allowed	to come in./?
	He/She/It will be We/You/They will be	He/She/It will not be We/You/They will not be	Will he/she/it Will we/you/they		

Použitie

To be allowed to vyjadruje, že povolenie vôbec nezávisí na hovoriacom. Je to dané na základe predpisov, zákona, pravidiel.

- You are not allowed to speak loudly in the museum. (Nesmieš nahlas hovoriť v múzeu. Nie je to dovolené.)

To be allowed to sa používa namiesto *may* v minulom a v budúcom čase (*may* má tvar len v prítomnom čase).

Modálne slovesá **should a might**

Should (mal by si)

Kladné vety	Záporné vety	Otázky
I/You/He/She/It/We/You/They should help you.	I/You/He/She/It/We/You/They should not eat too much chocolate.	Should I/You/He/She/It/We/You/They visit the doctor?

Použitie

Should vyjadruje radu, odporúčanie.

- You should talk to someone. (Mal by si sa s niekým porozprávať.)

Might (možno, smieť)

Kladné vety	Záporné vety	Otázky
I/You/He/She/It/We/You/They might go on holiday.	I/You/He/She/It/We/You/They might not call me.	Might I/You/He/She/It/We/You/They open the window?

Použitie

Might vyjadruje malú pravdepodobnosť, že sa niečo stane v budúcnosti. V otázke sa používa na vyjadrenie povolenia.

- I might go to the cinema this evening. (Možno pôjdem do kina dnes večer.)
- Might I open the door? (Smiem otvoriť dvere?)

Vyjadrenie pravdepodobnosti pomocou **possibly, probably, perhaps**

Possibly (možno, snád') – je príslovka. Vo vete sa nachádza pred hlavným slovesom, za slovesom to be alebo na začiatku vety.

- Can you **possibly** help me? Možno mi pomôžeš?
- It is **possibly** easy. Možno je to ľahké.
- **Possibly**, he knows who broke the window yesterday. Možno on vie, kto rozbil včera okno.

Probably (pravdepodobne, asi) – je príslovka. Vo vete sa zvyčajne používa pred hlavným slovesom alebo za slovesom to be.

- I will **probably** fail the test again. Pravdepodobne ten test zase neurobím.
- They are **probably** in bed. Asi sú už v posteli.

Perhaps (možno, asi) – je príslovka. Nachádza sa na začiatku, v strede alebo na konci vety.

- **Perhaps** today was the hottest day this week. Možno dnes bol najteplejší deň v týždni.
- There were **perhaps** 50 000 people at the concert. Asi 50 000 ľudí bolo na koncerte.
- We will go to Spain or Italy **perhaps**. Pôjdeme asi do Španielska alebo do Talianska.

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